

---

# Ride Documentation

*Release 0.7.3*

**Lukas Hedegaard**

**Sep 23, 2023**



# GETTING STARTED

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>RideModule</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Datasets</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Main</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>API Reference</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Development setup</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Changelog</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>69</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>71</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>73</b>



## INTRODUCTION

Training wheels, side rails, and helicopter parent for your Deep Learning projects in PyTorch.

```
pip install ride
```

### 1.1 ZERO-boilerplate AI research

Ride provides a feature-rich, battle-tested boilerplate, so that you can focus on the model-building and research.

Out of the box, Ride gives you:

- **Training and testing methods**
- **Checkpointing**
- **Metrics**
- **Finetuning schemes**
- **Feature extraction**
- **Visualisations**
- **Hyperparameter search**
- **Logging**
- **Command-line interface**
- **Multi-gpu, multi-node handling via**
- **... and more**

### 1.2 Boilerplate inheritance

With Ride, we inject functionality by means of *inheritance*. The same way, your network would usually inherit from `torch.nn.Module`, we can *mix in* a plethora of functionality by inheriting from the `RideModule` (which also includes the `torch.nn.Module`). In addition, boiler-plate for wiring up optimisers, metrics and datasets can be also *mixed in* as seen below.

### 1.2.1 Complete project definition

```
# simple_classifier.py
import torch
import ride
import numpy as np
from .examples import MnistDataset


class SimpleClassifier(
    ride.RideModule,
    ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer,
    ride.TopKAccuracyMetric(1, 3),
    MnistDataset,
):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.l1 = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), self.hparams.hidden_dim)
        self.l2 = torch.nn.Linear(self.hparams.hidden_dim, self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.l1(x))
        x = torch.relu(self.l2(x))
        return x

    @staticmethod
    def configs():
        c = ride.Configs()
        c.add(
            name="hidden_dim",
            type=int,
            default=128,
            strategy="choice",
            choices=[128, 256, 512, 1024],
            description="Number of hidden units.",
        )
        return c

if __name__ == "__main__":
    ride.Main(SimpleClassifier).argparse()
```

The above is the **complete** code for a simple classifier on the MNIST dataset.

All of the usual boiler-plate code has been *mixed in* using multiple inheritance:

- `RideModule` is a base-module which includes `pl.LightningModule` and makes some behind-the-scenes python-magic work. For instance, it modifies your `__init__` function to automatically initiate all the mixins correctly. Moreover, it mixes in `training_step`, `validation_step`, and `test_step`.
- `SgdOneCycleOptimizer` mixes in a `configure_optimizers` functionality with SGD and `OneCycleLR` scheduler.
- `TopKAccuracyMetric` adds `top1acc` and `top3acc` metrics, which can be used for checkpointing and benchmarking.

- `MnistDataset` mixes in `train_dataloader`, `val_dataloader`, and `test_dataloader` functions for the [MNIST dataset](#). Dataset mixins always provide `input_shape` and `output_shape` attributes, which are handy for defining the networking structure as seen in `__init__`.

## 1.3 Configs

In addition to inheriting lifecycle functions etc., the mixins also add `configs` to your module (powered by `co-rider`). These define all of the configurable (hyper)parameters including their

- `type`
- `default` value
- `description` in plain text (reflected in command-line interface),
- `choices` defines accepted input range
- `strategy` specifies how hyperparameter-search tackles the parameter.

Configs specific to the `SimpleClassifier` can be added by overloading the `configs` methods as shown in the example.

The final piece of sorcery is the `Main` class, which adds a complete command-line interface.

## 1.4 Command-line interface

### 1.4.1 Train and test

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --learning_rate 0.01 --hidden_dim 256 --max_
↪epochs 1
```

- *Example output:*

```
lightning: Global seed set to 123
ride: Running on host HostName
ride: View project repository at https://github.com/UserName/project_name/tree/
↪commit_hash
ride: Run data is saved locally at /Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_
↪id/version_1
ride: Logging using Tensorboard
ride: Saving /Users/au478108/Projects/ride/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/hparams.
↪yaml
ride: Running training
ride: Checkpointing on val/loss with optimisation direction min
lightning: GPU available: False, used: False
lightning: TPU available: False, using: 0 TPU cores
lightning:
| Name | Type   | Params
-----
0 | 11    | Linear | 200 K
1 | 12    | Linear | 2.6 K
-----
203 K   Trainable params
0       Non-trainable params
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

203 K      Total params
0.814     Total estimated model params size (MB)
lightning: Global seed set to 123

Epoch 0: 100%| | 3751/3751 [00:20<00:00, 184.89it/s, loss=0.785, v_num=9, step_train/
    ↵loss=0.762]
lightning: Epoch 0, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.77671 (best 0.77671), ↵
    ↵saving model to "/Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/
    ↵checkpoints/epoch=0-step=3437.ckpt" as top 1
lightning: Saving latest checkpoint...
Epoch 0: 100%| | 3751/3751 [00:20<00:00, 184.65it/s, loss=0.785, v_num=9, step_train/
    ↵loss=0.762]
ride: Running evaluation on test set
Testing: 100%| | 625/625 [00:01<00:00, 358.86it/s]
-----
DATALOADER:0 TEST RESULTS
{'loss': 0.7508705258369446,
'test/loss': 0.7508705258369446,
'test/top1acc': 0.7986000180244446,
'test/top3acc': 0.8528000116348267}
-----
ride: Saving /Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/test_
    ↵results.yaml

```

## 1.4.2 Feature extraction and visualisation

Extract features after layer 11 and visualise them with UMAP.

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --extract_features_after_layer = "11" --
    ↵visualise_features = "umap"
```

- *Example output:*

## 1.4.3 Confusion matrix visualisation

Plot the confusion matrix for the test set.

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --test_confusion_matrix 1
```

- *Example output:*

#### 1.4.4 Advanced model finetuning

Load model and finetune with gradual unfreeze and discriminative learning rates

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --finetune_from_weights your/path.ckpt --unfreeze_
↪layers_initial 1 --unfreeze_epoch_step 1 --unfreeze_from_epoch 0 --discriminative_lr_
↪fraction 0.1
```

#### 1.4.5 Hyperparameter optimization

If we want to perform **hyperparameter optimisation** across four gpus, we can run:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --hparamsearch --gpus 4
```

Currently, we use Ray Tune and the ASHA algorithm under the hood.

#### 1.4.6 Profile model

You can check the **timing** and **FLOPs** of the model with:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --profile_model
```

- *Example output:*

```
Results:
flops: 203530
machine:
cpu:
    architecture: x86_64
    cores:
        physical: 6
        total: 12
    frequency: 2.60 GHz
    model: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-9750H CPU @ 2.60GHz
gpus: null
memory:
    available: 5.17 GB
    total: 16.00 GB
    used: 8.04 GB
system:
    node: d40049
    release: 19.6.0
    system: Darwin
params: 203530
timing:
    batch_size: 16
    num_runs: 10000
    on_gpu: false
    samples_per_second: 88194.303 +/- 17581.377 [20177.049, 113551.377]
    time_per_sample: 12.031us +/- 3.736us [8.807us, 49.561us]
```

## 1.4.7 Additional options

For additional configuration options, check out the help:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --help
```

- *Truncated output:*

**Flow:**

Commands that control the top-level flow of the programme.

--hparamsearch	Run hyperparameter search. The best hyperparameters will be used <b>for</b> subsequent lifecycle methods
--train	Run model training
--validate	Run model evaluation on validation <b>set</b>
--test	Run model evaluation on <b>test set</b>
--profile_model	Profile the model

**General:**

Settings that apply to the programme **in** general.

--id ID	Identifier <b>for</b> the run. If not specified, the current timestamp will be used (Default: 202101011337)
--seed SEED	Global random seed (Default: 123)
--logging_backend {tensorboard,wandb}	Type of experiment logger (Default: tensorboard)
...	

**Pytorch Lightning:**

Settings inherited from the pytorch\_lightning.Trainer

...	
--gpus GPUS	number of gpus to train on (int) or which GPUs to train on (list or str) applied per node
...	

**Hparamsearch:**

Settings associated with hyperparameter optimisation

...

**Module:**

Settings associated with the Module

--loss {mse_loss,l1_loss,nll_loss,cross_entropy,binary_cross_entropy,...}	Loss <b>function</b> used during optimisation. (Default: cross_entropy)
---	--

--batch_size BATCH_SIZE	Dataloader batch size. (Default: 64)
-------------------------	--------------------------------------

--num_workers NUM_WORKERS	Number of CPU workers to use <b>for</b> dataloading. (Default: 10)
---------------------------	---

--learning_rate LEARNING_RATE	Learning rate. (Default: 0.1)
-------------------------------	-------------------------------

--weight_decay WEIGHT_DECAY	Weight decay. (Default: 1e-05)
-----------------------------	--------------------------------

--momentum MOMENTUM	Momentum. (Default: 0.9)
---------------------	--------------------------

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
--hidden_dim HIDDEN_DIM {128, 256, 512, 1024}
    Number of hidden units. (Defaul: 128)
--extract_features_after_layer EXTRACT_FEATURES_AFTER_LAYER
    Layer name after which to extract features. Nested
    layers may be selected using dot-notation, e.g.
    `block.subblock.layer1` (Default: )
--visualise_features {,umap,tsne,pca}
    Visualise extracted features using selected
    dimensionality reduction method. Visualisations are
    created only during evaluation. (Default: )
--finetune_from_weights FINETUNE_FROM_WEIGHTS
    Path to weights to finetune from. Allowed extension
    include {'.ckpt', '.pyth', '.pth', '.pkl',
    '.pickle'}. (Default: )
--unfreeze_from_epoch UNFREEZE_FROM_EPOCH
    Number of epochs to wait before starting gradual
    unfreeze. If -1, unfreeze is omitted. (Default: -1)
--test_confusion_matrix {0,1}
    Create and save confusion matrix for test data.
    (Default: 0)
...
```

Though the above --help printout was truncated for readability, there's still a lot going on! The general structure is as follows: First, there are flags for controlling the programme flow (e.g. whether to run hparam-search or training), then some general parameters (id, seed, etc.), all the parameters from Pytorch Lightning, hparamsearch-related arguments, and finally the Module-specific arguments, which we either specified in the SimpleClassifier or inherited from the RideModule and mixins.

## 1.5 Environment

Per default, Ride projects are oriented around the current working directory and will save logs in the ~/logs folders, and cache to ~/cache.

This behaviour can be overloaded by changing of the following environment variables (defaults noted):

```
ROOT_PATH="~/"
CACHE_PATH=".cache"
DATASETS_PATH="datasets" # Dir relative to ROOT_PATH
LOGS_PATH="logs" # Dir relative to ROOT_PATH
RUN_LOGS_PATH="run_logs" # Dir relative to LOGS_PATH
TUNE_LOGS_PATH="tune_logs" # Dir relative to LOGS_PATH
LOG_LEVEL="INFO" # One of "DEBUG", "INFO", "WARNING", "ERROR", "CRITICAL"
```

## 1.6 Examples

### 1.6.1 Library Examples

- SimpleClassifier
- MNIST Dataloader

### 1.6.2 Community Examples

Video-based human action recognition:

- I3D
- R(2+1)D
- SlowFast
- CoSlow
- X3D
- CoX3D

Skeleton-based human action recognition:

- ST-GCN
- CoST-GCN
- A-GCN
- CoA-GCN
- S-Tr
- CoS-Tr

## 1.7 Citation

### 1.7.1 BibTeX

If you use Ride for your research and feel like citing it, here's a BibTex:

```
@article{hedegaard2021ride,
    title={Ride},
    author={Lukas Hedegaard},
    journal={GitHub. Note: https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride},
    year={2021}
}
```

## 1.7.2 Badge

.MD

```
[! [Ride] (https://img.shields.io/badge/Built\_to-Ride-643DD9.svg)] (https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride)
```

.HTML

```
<a href="https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride">
  
</a>
```



---

## CHAPTER TWO

---

### RIDEMODULE

The *RideModule* works in conjunction with the *LightningModule*, to add functionality to a plain *Module*. While *LightningModule* adds a bunch of structural code, that integrates with the *Trainer*, the *RideModule* provides good defaults for

- Train loop - `training_step()`
- Validation loop - `validation_step()`
- Test loop - `test_step()`
- Optimizers - `configure_optimizers()`

The only things left to be defined are

- Initialisation - `__init__()`.
- Network forward pass - `forward()`.
- *Dataset*

The following thus constitutes a fully functional Neural Network module, which (when integrated with *ride.Main*) provides full functionality for training, testing, hyperparameters search, profiling , etc., via a command line interface.

```
from ride import RideModule
from .examples.mnist_dataset import MnistDataset

class MyRideModule(RideModule, MnistDataset):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        hidden_dim = 128
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.l1 = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), hidden_dim)
        self.l2 = torch.nn.Linear(hidden_dim, self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.l1(x))
        x = torch.relu(self.l2(x))
        return x
```

## 2.1 Configs

Out of the box, a wide selection parameters are integrated into `self.hparams` through `ride.Main`. These include all the `pytorch_lightning.Trainer` options, as well as configs in `ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle.configs()`, the selected optimizer (default: `ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer.configs()`).

User-defined hyperparameters, which are reflected `self.hparams`, the command line interface, and hyperparameter search space (by selection of `choices` and `strategy`), are easily defined by defining a `configs` method `MyRideModule`:

```
@staticmethod
def configs() -> ride.Configs:
    c = ride.Configs()
    c.add(
        name="hidden_dim",
        type=int,
        default=128,
        strategy="choice",
        choices=[128, 256, 512, 1024],
        description="Number of hidden units.",
    )
    return c
```

The configs package is also available separately in the Co-Rider package.

## 2.2 Advanced behavior overloading

### 2.2.1 Lifecycle methods

Naturally, the `training_step()`, `validation_step()`, and `test_step()` can still be overloaded if complex computational schemes are required. In that case, ending the function with `common_step()` will ensure that loss computation and collection of metrics still works as expected:

```
def training_step(self, batch, batch_idx=None):
    x, target = batch
    pred = self.forward(x) # replace with complex interaction
    return self.common_step(pred, target, prefix="train/", log=True)
```

### 2.2.2 Loss

By default, `RideModule` automatically integrates the loss functions in `torch.nn.functional` (set by command line using the “`-loss`” flag). If other options are needed, one can define the `self.loss()` in the module.

```
def loss(self, pred, target):
    return my_exotic_loss(pred, target)
```

### 2.2.3 Optimizer

The `SgdOptimizer` is added automatically if no other Optimizer is found and `configure_optimizers()` is not manually defined. Other optimizers can thus be specified by using either Mixins:

```
class MyModel(
    ride.RideModule,
    ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer
):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...
```

or function overloading:

```
def configure_optimizers(self):
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(self.parameters(), lr=1e-3)
    return optimizer
```

While specifying parent Mixins automatically adds `ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer.configs()` and `hparams`, the function overloading approach must be supplemented with a `configs()` methods in order to reflect the parameter in the command line tool and hyperparameter search space.

```
@staticmethod
def configs() -> ride.Configs:
    c = ride.Configs()
    c.add(
        name="learning_rate",
        type=float,
        default=0.1,
        choices=(1e-6, 1),
        strategy="loguniform",
        description="Learning rate.",
    )

def configure_optimizers(self):
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(self.parameters(), lr=self.hparams.learning_rate)
    return optimizer
```

*Next*, we'll see how to specify dataset.



## DATASETS

In PyTorch Lightning, datasets can be integrated by overloading dataloader functions in the `LightningModule`:

- `train_dataloader()`
- `val_dataloader()`
- `test_dataloader()`

This is exactly what a `RideDataset` does. In addition, it adds `num_workers` and `batch_size` configs as well as `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` tuples (which are very handy for computing layer shapes).

For classification dataset, the `RideClassificationDataset` expects a list of class-names defined in `self.classes` and provides a `self.num_classes` attribute. `self.classes` are then used plotting, e.g. if “`--test_confusion_matrix True`” is specified in the CLI.

In order to define a `RideDataset`, one can either define the `train_dataloader()`, `val_dataloader()`, `test_dataloader()` and functions or assign a `LightningDataModule` to `self.datamodule` as seen here:

```
from ride.core import AttributeDict, RideClassificationDataset, Configs
from ride.utils.env import DATASETS_PATH
import pl_bolts

class MnistDataset(RideClassificationDataset):

    @staticmethod
    def configs():
        c = Configs.collect(MnistDataset)
        c.add(
            name="val_split",
            type=int,
            default=5000,
            strategy="constant",
            description="Number samples from train dataset used for val split.",
        )
        c.add(
            name="normalize",
            type=int,
            default=1,
            choices=[0, 1],
            strategy="constant",
            description="Whether to normalize dataset.",
        )
        return c
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
def __init__(self, hparams: AttributeDict):
    self.datamodule = pl_bolts.datamodules.MNISTDataModule(
        data_dir=DATASETS_PATH,
        val_split=self.hparams.val_split,
        num_workers=self.hparams.num_workers,
        normalize=self.hparams.normalize,
        batch_size=self.hparams.batch_size,
        seed=42,
        shuffle=True,
        pin_memory=self.hparams.num_workers > 1,
        drop_last=False,
    )
    self.output_shape = 10
    self.classes = list(range(10))
    self.input_shape = self.datamodule.dims
```

### 3.1 Changing dataset

Though the dataset is specified at module definition, we can change the dataset using `with_dataset()`. This is especially handy for experiments using a single module over multiple datasets:

```
MyRideModuleWithMnistDataset = MyRideModule.with_dataset(MnistDataset)
MyRideModuleWithCifar10Dataset = MyRideModule.with_dataset(Cifar10Dataset)
...
```

*Next*, we'll cover how the `RideModule` integrates with `Main`.

---

CHAPTER  
FOUR

---

MAIN

The `Main` class wraps a `RideModule` to supply a fully functional command-line interface which includes

- Training (“–train”)
- Evaluation on validation set (“–validate”)
- Evaluation on test set (“–test”)
- Logger integration (“–logging\_backend”)
- Hyperparameter search (“–hpamparamsearch”)
- Hyperparameter file loading (“–from\_hparams\_file”)
- Profiling of model timing, flops, and params (“–profile\_model”)
- Checkpointing
- Checkpoint loading (“–resume\_from\_checkpoint”)

## 4.1 Example

All it takes to get a working CLI is to add the following to the bottom of a file:

```
# my_ride_module.py

import numpy as np
from ride import RideModule, TopKAccuracyMetric
from .examples.mnist_dataset import MnistDataset

class MyRideModule(RideModule, TopKAccuracyMetric(1,3), MnistDataset):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.lin = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.lin(x))
        return x

ride.Main(MyRideModule).argparse() # <-- Add this
```

and executing from the command line:

```
>> python my_ride_module.py --train --test --max_epochs 1 --id my_first_run

lightning: Global seed set to 123
ride: Running on host d40049
ride: View project repository at https://github.com/username/ride/tree/hash
ride: Run data is saved locally at /Users/username/project_folder/logs/run_logs/my_first_
run/version_0
ride: Logging using Tensorboard
ride: Running training
ride: Checkpointing on val/loss with optimisation direction min
lightning: GPU available: False, used: False
lightning: TPU available: None, using: 0 TPU cores
lightning:
| Name | Type      | Params
-----
0 | 11      | Linear    | 100 K
1 | 12      | Linear    | 1.3 K
-----
101 K   Trainable params
0       Non-trainable params
101 K   Total params
0.407   Total estimated model params size (MB)
Epoch 0: 100%|| 3751/3751 [00:16<00:00, 225.44it/s, loss=0.762, v_num=0, step_train/
loss=0.899]
lightning: Epoch 0, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.90666 (best 0.90666), saving_
model to "/Users/username/project_folder/logs/run_logs/my_first_run/version_0/
checkpoints/epoch=0-step=3437.ckpt" as top 1
Epoch 1: 100%|| 3751/3751 [00:17<00:00, 210.52it/s, loss=0.581, v_num=1, step_train/
loss=0.0221]
lightning: Epoch 1, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.61922 (best 0.61922), saving_
model to "/Users/username/project_folder/logs/run_logs/my_first_run/version_0/
checkpoints/epoch=1-step=6875.ckpt" as top 1
lightning: Saving latest checkpoint...
ride: Running evaluation on test set
Testing: 100%|| 625/625 [00:01<00:00, 432.69it/s]
-----
ride: Results:
test/epoch: 0.0000000000
test/loss: 0.889312625
test/top1acc: 0.739199996
test/top3acc: 0.883000016

ride: Saving /Users/username/project_folder/ride/logs/my_first_run/version_0/evaluation/
test_results.yaml
```

## 4.2 Help

The best way to explore all the options available is to run the “–help”

```
>> python my_ride_module.py --help

...
Flow:
Commands that control the top-level flow of the programme.

--hparamsearch      Run hyperparameter search. The best hyperparameters
                    will be used for subsequent lifecycle methods
--train             Run model training
--validate          Run model evaluation on validation set
--test              Run model evaluation on test set
--profile_model    Profile the model

General:
Settings that apply to the programme in general.

--id ID            Identifier for the run. If not specified, the current
                    timestamp will be used (Default: 202101011337)
--seed SEED         Global random seed (Default: 123)
--logging_backend {tensorboard,wandb}
                    Type of experiment logger (Default: tensorboard)
...
Pytorch Lightning:
Settings inherited from the pytorch_lightning.Trainer
...
--gpus GPUS        number of gpus to train on (int) or which GPUs to
                    train on (list or str) applied per node
...
Hparamsearch:
Settings associated with hyperparameter optimisation
...
Module:
Settings associated with the Module
--loss {mse_loss,l1_loss,nll_loss,cross_entropy,binary_cross_entropy,...}
                    Loss function used during optimisation.
                    (Default: cross_entropy)
--batch_size BATCH_SIZE
                    Dataloader batch size. (Default: 64)
--num_workers NUM_WORKERS
                    Number of CPU workers to use for dataloading.
                    (Default: 10)
--learning_rate LEARNING_RATE
                    Learning rate. (Default: 0.1)
--weight_decay WEIGHT_DECAY
                    Weight decay. (Default: 1e-05)
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
--momentum MOMENTUM    Momentum. (Default: 0.9)
...
```

## API REFERENCE

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 5.1 ride

#### 5.1.1 Subpackages

`ride.utils`

##### Submodules

`ride.utils.checkpoints`

##### Module Contents

##### Functions

---

`latest_file_in`( $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`)

---

`get_latest_checkpoint`( $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`)

---

`find_checkpoint`( $\rightarrow$  `str`)

---

`ride.utils.checkpoints.latest_file_in`(*path*: `pathlib.Path`)  $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`

`ride.utils.checkpoints.get_latest_checkpoint`(*log\_dir*: `str`)  $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`

`ride.utils.checkpoints.find_checkpoint`(*path*: `str`)  $\rightarrow$  `str`

---

<sup>1</sup> Created with `sphinx-autoapi`

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr****Module Contents****Classes**

<code>PrePostInitMeta</code>	A metaclass that calls optional <code>__pre_init__</code> and <code>__post_init__</code> methods
<code>Module</code>	Same as <code>nn.Module</code> , but no need for subclasses to call <code>super().__init__</code>
<code>ParameterModule</code>	Register a lone parameter $p$ in a module.

**Functions**

<code>children(m)</code>	Get children of $m$ .
<code>num_children(m)</code>	Get number of children modules in $m$ .
<code>children_and_parameters(m)</code>	Return the children of $m$ and its direct parameters not registered in modules.
<code>even_mults(→ numpy.ndarray)</code>	Build log-stepped array from <code>start</code> to <code>stop</code> in $n$ steps.
<code>lr_range(→ numpy.ndarray)</code>	Build differential learning rates from $lr$ .
<code>unfreeze_layers(→ None)</code>	Unfreeze or freeze all layers
<code>build_param_dicts(→ Union[int, list])</code>	Either return the number of layers with <code>requires_grad</code> is True
<code>discriminative_lr(→ Union[list, numpy.ndarray, ...])</code>	Flatten our model and generate a list of dictionnaries to be passed to the

**Attributes**

<code>logger</code>	Developped by the Fastai team for the Fastai library
<code>flatten_model</code>	Modified version of <code>lr_range</code> from fastai

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.logger**

Developped by the Fastai team for the Fastai library From the fastai library <https://www.fast.ai> and <https://github.com/fastai/fastai>

**class ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.PrePostInitMeta**

Bases: `type`

A metaclass that calls optional `__pre_init__` and `__post_init__` methods

**class ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.Module**

Bases: `torch.nn.Module`

Same as `nn.Module`, but no need for subclasses to call `super().__init__`

`__pre_init__()`

---

```

class ride.utils.discriminative_lr.ParameterModule(p: torch.nn.Parameter)
    Bases: Module

    Register a lone parameter p in a module.

    forward(x)
```

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.children**(*m*: *torch.nn.Module*)

Get children of *m*.

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.num\_children**(*m*: *torch.nn.Module*)

Get number of children modules in *m*.

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.children\_and\_parameters**(*m*: *torch.nn.Module*)

Return the children of *m* and its direct parameters not registered in modules.

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.even\_mults**(*start*: *float*, *stop*: *float*, *n*: *int*) → *numpy.ndarray*

Build log-stepped array from *start* to *stop* in *n* steps.

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.flatten\_model**

Modified version of lr\_range from fastai [https://github.com/fastai/fastai/blob/master/fastai/basic\\_train.py#L185](https://github.com/fastai/fastai/blob/master/fastai/basic_train.py#L185)

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.lr\_range**(*net*: *torch.nn.Module*, *lr*: *slice*, *model\_len*: *int*) → *numpy.ndarray*

Build differential learning rates from *lr*.

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.unfreeze\_layers**(*model*: *torch.nn.Sequential*, *unfreeze*: *bool* = *True*) → *None*

Unfreeze or freeze all layers

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.build\_param\_dicts**(*layers*: *torch.nn.Sequential*, *lr*: *list* = [0], *return\_len*: *bool* = *False*) → *Union[int, list]*

Either return the number of layers with requires\_grad is True or return a list of dictionnaries containing each layers on its associated LR” Both weight and bias are check for requires\_grad is True

**ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.discriminative\_lr**(*net*: *torch.nn.Module*, *lr*: *slice*, *unfreeze*: *bool* = *False*) → *Union[list, numpy.ndarray, torch.nn.Sequential]*

Flatten our model and generate a list of dictionnaries to be passed to the optimizer. - If only one learning rate is passed as a slice the last layer will have the corresponding learning rate and all other ones will have lr/10 - If two learning rates are passed such as slice(min\_lr, max\_lr) the last layer will have max\_lr as a learning rate and the first one will have min\_lr. All middle layers will have learning rates logarithmically interpolated ranging from min\_lr to max\_lr

**ride.utils.env****Module Contents**

```

ride.utils.env.DATASETS_PATH
ride.utils.env.LOGS_PATH
ride.utils.env.RUN_LOGS_PATH
ride.utils.env.TUNE_LOGS_PATH
ride.utils.env.CACHE_PATH
```

`ride.utils.env.LOG_LEVEL`  
`ride.utils.env.NUM_CPU`

`ride.utils.gpus`

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

`parse_gpus`( $\rightarrow$  List[int])

---

`parse_num_gpus`( $\rightarrow$  int)

---

`ride.utils.gpus.parse_gpus`( $args\_gpus: Optional[Union[int, str, List[int]]]$ )  $\rightarrow$  List[int]

`ride.utils.gpus.parse_num_gpus`( $args\_gpus: Optional[Union[int, str, List[int]]]$ )  $\rightarrow$  int

`ride.utils.io`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

`NpJsonEncoder`

Extensible JSON <<http://json.org>> encoder for Python data structures.

---

### Functions

---

`is_nonempty_file`( $\rightarrow$  bool)

---

`bump_version`( $\rightarrow$  pathlib.Path)      Bumps the version number for a path if it already exists  
`load_structured_data`(path)

---

`dump_yaml`(path, data)

---

`load_yaml`( $\rightarrow$  Any)

---

`dump_json`(path, data)

---

`load_json`( $\rightarrow$  Any)

---

`float_representer`(dumper, value)

---

`tensor_representer`(dumper, data)

---

`ride.utils.io.is_nonempty_file(path: Union[str, pathlib.Path]) → bool`

`ride.utils.io.bump_version(path: Union[str, pathlib.Path]) → pathlib.Path`

Bumps the version number for a path if it already exists

Example:

```
bump_version("folder/new_file.json") == Path("folder/new_file.json")
bump_version("folder/old_file.json") == Path("folder/old_file_1.json")
bump_version("folder/old_file_1.json") == Path("folder/old_file_2.json")
```

`ride.utils.io.load_structured_data(path: pathlib.Path)`

`ride.utils.io.dump_yaml(path: pathlib.Path, data: Any)`

`ride.utils.io.load_yaml(path: pathlib.Path) → Any`

`ride.utils.io.dump_json(path: pathlib.Path, data: Any)`

`ride.utils.io.load_json(path: pathlib.Path) → Any`

```
class ride.utils.io.NpJsonEncoder(*, skipkeys=False, ensure_ascii=True, check_circular=True,
                                 allow_nan=True, sort_keys=False, indent=None, separators=None,
                                 default=None)
```

Bases: `json.JSONEncoder`

Extensible JSON <<http://json.org>> encoder for Python data structures.

Supports the following objects and types by default:

Python	JSON
dict	object
list, tuple	array
str	string
int, float	number
True	true
False	false
None	null

To extend this to recognize other objects, subclass and implement a `.default()` method with another method that returns a serializable object for `o` if possible, otherwise it should call the superclass implementation (to raise `TypeError`).

`default(obj)`

Implement this method in a subclass such that it returns a serializable object for `o`, or calls the base implementation (to raise a `TypeError`).

For example, to support arbitrary iterators, you could implement `default` like this:

```
def default(self, o):
    try:
        iterable = iter(o)
    except TypeError:
        pass
    else:
        return list(iterable)
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
# Let the base class default method raise the TypeError
return JSONEncoder.default(self, o)
```

```
ride.utils.io.float_representer(dumper: yaml.Dumper, value: float)
ride.utils.io.tensor_representer(dumper: yaml.Dumper, data: torch.Tensor)
```

```
ride.utils.logging
```

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

```
_process_rank()
```

---

```
if_rank_zero(fn)
```

---

```
getLogger(name[, log_once])
```

---

```
style(text[, fg, bg, bold, dim, underline, blink, ...])
```

Styles a text with ANSI styles and returns the new string.  
By

---

```
style_logging()
```

---

```
init_logging([logdir, logging_backend])
```

---

### Attributes

---

```
LOG_LEVELS
```

---

```
process_rank
```

---

```
logger
```

---

```
_ansi_colors
```

---

```
_ansi_reset_all
```

---

```
ride.utils.logging.LOG_LEVELS
```

```
ride.utils.logging._process_rank()
```

```
ride.utils.logging.process_rank
```

```
ride.utils.logging.if_rank_zero(fn)
```

```
ride.utils.logging.getLogger(name, log_once=False)
```

---

```
ride.utils.logging.logger
ride.utils.logging._ansi_colors
ride.utils.logging._ansi_reset_all = '\x1b[0m'
ride.utils.logging.style(text, fg=None, bg=None, bold=None, dim=None, underline=None, blink=None,
                        reverse=None, reset=True)
```

Styles a text with ANSI styles and returns the new string. By default the styling is self contained which means that at the end of the string a reset code is issued. This can be prevented by passing `reset=False`.

This is a modified version of the one found in *click* <https://click.palletsprojects.com/en/7.x/>

Examples:

```
logger.info(style('Hello World!', fg='green'))
logger.info(style('ATTENTION!', blink=True))
logger.info(style('Some things', reverse=True, fg='cyan'))
```

Supported color names:

- black (might be a gray)
- red
- green
- yellow (might be an orange)
- blue
- magenta
- cyan
- white (might be light gray)
- bright\_black
- bright\_red
- bright\_green
- bright\_yellow
- bright\_blue
- bright\_magenta
- bright\_cyan
- bright\_white
- reset (reset the color code only)

### Parameters

- `text` – the string to style with ansi codes.
- `fg` – if provided this will become the foreground color.
- `bg` – if provided this will become the background color.
- `bold` – if provided this will enable or disable bold mode.
- `dim` – if provided this will enable or disable dim mode. This is badly supported.

- **underline** – if provided this will enable or disable underline.
- **blink** – if provided this will enable or disable blinking.
- **reverse** – if provided this will enable or disable inverse rendering (foreground becomes background and the other way round).
- **reset** – by default a reset-all code is added at the end of the string which means that styles do not carry over. This can be disabled to compose styles.

`ride.utils.logging.style_logging()`

`ride.utils.logging.init_logging(logdir: str = None, logging_backend: str = 'tensorboard')`

`ride.utils.utils`

## Module Contents

## Functions

<code>is_shape(x)</code>	Tests whether <i>x</i> is a shape, i.e. one of
<code>once(fn)</code>	
<code>rsetattr(obj, attr, val)</code>	
<code>rgetattr(obj, attr, *args)</code>	
<code>attributedict(...)</code>	If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.AttributeDict. Otherwise, no change is made
<code>to_dict(d)</code>	
<code>merge_dicts(*args)</code>	
<code>merge_attributedicts(*args)</code>	
<code>some(self, attr)</code>	
<code>some_callable(self, attr[, min_num_args, max_num_args])</code>	
<code>get(self, attr)</code>	
<code>differ_and_exist(a, b)</code>	
<code>missing(→ Set[str])</code>	
<code>missing_or_not_in_other(→ Set[str])</code>	
<code>name(thing)</code>	
<code>prefix_keys(→ Dict)</code>	
<code>camel_to_snake(→ str)</code>	Convert from camel-case to snake-case
<code>temporary_parameter(obj, attr, val)</code>	
<code>flatten_dict(d[, parent_key, sep])</code>	

## Attributes

<code>DictLike</code>	
<code>ride.utils.utils.DictLike</code>	
<code>ride.utils.utils.is_shape(x: Any)</code>	
	Tests whether <i>x</i> is a shape, i.e. one of - int - List[int] - Tuple[int] - Namedtuple[int]
<b>Parameters</b>	
<code>x (Any)</code>	– instance to check

```
ride.utils.utils.once(fn: Callable)
ride.utils.utils.rsetattr(obj, attr, val)
ride.utils.utils.rgetattr(obj, attr, *args)
ride.utils.utils.attributedict(dict_like: DictLike) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
    If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.ArgumentParser. Otherwise, no change is made
ride.utils.utils.to_dict(d)
ride.utils.utils.merge_dicts(*args)
ride.utils.utils.merge_attributedicts(*args)
ride.utils.utils.some(self, attr: str)
ride.utils.utils.some_callable(self, attr: str, min_num_args=0, max_num_args=math.inf)
ride.utils.utils.get(self, attr: str)
ride.utils.utils.differ_and_exist(a, b)
ride.utils.utils.missing(self, attrs: Collection[str]) → Set[str]
ride.utils.utils.missing_or_not_in_other(first, other, attrs: Collection[str], must_be_callable=False) →
    Set[str]
ride.utils.utils.name(thing)
ride.utils.utils.prefix_keys(prefix: str, dictionary: Dict) → Dict
ride.utils.utils.camel_to_snake(s: str) → str
    Convert from camel-case to snake-case Source: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/1175208/elegant-python-function-to-convert-camelcase-to-snake-case
ride.utils.utils.temporary_parameter(obj, attr, val)
ride.utils.utils.flatten_dict(d, parent_key='', sep='_')
```

### Package Contents

#### Functions

<code>attributedict(...)</code>	If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.ArgumentParser. Otherwise, no change is made
<code>flatten_dict(d[, parent_key, sep])</code>	
<code>name(thing)</code>	
<code>some(self, attr)</code>	

---

```
ride.utils.attributedict(dict_like: DictLike) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
```

If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.ArgumentParser. Otherwise, no change is made

---

```
ride.utils.flatten_dict(d, parent_key='', sep='_')
ride.utils.name(thing)
ride.utils.some(self, attr: str)
```

## 5.1.2 Submodules

`ride.core`

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<code>Configs</code>	Configs module for holding project configurations.
<code>RideModule</code>	Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.
<code>RideMixin</code>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
<code>DefaultMethods</code>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
<code>OptimizerMixin</code>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<code>RideDataset</code>	Base-class for Ride datasets.
<code>RideClassificationDataset</code>	Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

#### Functions

---

```
_init_subclass(cls)
apply_init_args(fn, self, hparams, *args, **kwargs)
```

---

#### Attributes

---

`logger`

---



---

`DataShape`

---

`ride.core.logger`

`ride.core.DataShape`

`class ride.core.Configs`

Bases: `corider.Configs`

Configs module for holding project configurations.

This is a wrapper of the `Configs` found as a stand-alone package in <https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/co-rider>

```
static collect(cls: RideModule) → Configs
```

Collect the configs from all class bases

**Returns**

Aggregated configurations

**Return type**

*Configs*

```
default_values()
```

```
ride.core._init_subclass(cls)
```

```
ride.core.apply_init_args(fn, self, hparams, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
class ride.core.RideModule
```

Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.

This module should be inherited as the highest-priority parent (first in sequence).

Example:

```
class MyModule(ride.RideModule, ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...
```

It handles proper initialisation of *RideMixin* parents and adds automatic attribute validation.

If *pytorch\_lightning.LightningModule* is omitted as lowest-priority parent, *RideModule* will automatically add it.

If *training\_step*, *validation\_step*, and *test\_step* methods are not found, the *ride.Lifecycle* will be automatically mixed in by this module.

```
property hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
classmethod __init_subclass__()
classmethod with_dataset(ds: RideDataset)

class ride.core.RideMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *abc.ABC*

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

```
on_init_end(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
validate_attributes()
```

```
class ride.core.DefaultMethods(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RideMixin*

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

```
warm_up(input_shape: Sequence[int], *args, **kwargs)
```

Warms up the model state with a dummy input of shape *input\_shape*. This method is called prior to model profiling.

**Parameters**

**input\_shape** (*Sequence[int]*) – input shape with which to warm the model up, including batch size.

---

```
class ride.core.OptimizerMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RideMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

```
class ride.core.RideDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RideMixin*

Base-class for Ride datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**input\_shape**: DataShape

**output\_shape**: DataShape

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *Configs*

**train\_dataloader**(\**args*: Any, \*\**kwargs*: Any) → torch.utils.data.DataLoader

The train dataloader

**val\_dataloader**(\**args*: Any, \*\**kwargs*: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]

The val dataloader

**test\_dataloader**(\**args*: Any, \*\**kwargs*: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]

The test dataloader

```
class ride.core.RideClassificationDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RideDataset*

Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.classes*: List[str]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**property num\_classes**: int

**classes**: List[str]

```
static configs() → Configs
validate_attributes()
metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None, *args, **kwargs)
```

## ride.feature\_extraction

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<code>FeatureExtractable</code>	Adds feature extraction capabilities to model
---------------------------------	---

#### Attributes

<code>logger</code>	
---------------------	--

## ride.feature\_extraction.logger

```
class ride.feature_extraction.FeatureExtractable(hparams:
    pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
    *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `ride.core.RideMixin`

Adds feature extraction capabilities to model

`hparams: Ellipsis`

```
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
```

```
validate_attributes()
```

```
on_init_end(hparams, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None,
    clear_extracted_features=True, *args, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.MetricDict
```

## ride.feature\_visualisation

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<code>FeatureVisualisable</code>	Adds feature visualisation capabilities to model
----------------------------------	--

## Functions

---

`scatter_plot(features[, labels, classes])`

---

## Attributes

---

`logger`

---

`ride.feature_visualisation.logger`

`class ride.feature_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable(hparams, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `ride.feature_extraction.FeatureExtractable`

Adds feature visualisation capabilities to model

`hparams: Ellipsis`

`static configs() → ride.core.Configs`

`validate_attributes()`

`metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None, *args, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.FigureDict`

`ride.feature_visualisation.scatter_plot(features: numpy.array, labels: numpy.array = None, classes: List[str] = None)`

`ride.finetune`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

`Finetunable`

Adds finetune capabilities to model

---

## Functions

---

`load_model_weights(file, hparams_passed, model_state_key)`

---

`try_pyth_load(file, model_state_key)`

---

`try_pickle_load(file)`

---

## Attributes

---

`logger`

---

`ride.finetune.logger`

`class ride.finetune.Finetunable(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable`

Adds finetune capabilities to model

This module is automatically added when RideModule is inherited

`hparams: Ellipsis`

`static configs() → ride.core.Configs`

`validate_attributes()`

`map_loaded_weights(file, loaded_state_dict)`

`on_init_end(hparams, *args, **kwargs)`

`ride.finetune.load_model_weights(file: str, hparams_passed, model_state_key)`

`ride.finetune.try_pyth_load(file, model_state_key)`

`ride.finetune.try_pickle_load(file)`

`ride.hparamsearch`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

`Hparamsearch`

---

## Attributes

---

`logger`

---

`ride.hparamsearch.logger`

`class ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])`

`configs() → ride.core.Configs`

---

`__call__(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)`

`run(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)`

Run hyperparameter search using the `tune.schedulers.ASHAScheduler`

**Parameters**

`args (AttributeDict)` – Arguments

**Side-effects:**

Saves logs to `TUNE_LOGS_PATH / args.id`

`static dump(hparams: dict, identifier: str, extention='yaml') → str`

Dumps hparams to `TUNE_LOGS_PATH / identifier / "best_hparams.json"`

`static load(path: Union[pathlib.Path, str], old_args=AttributeDict(), Cls: Type[ride.core.RideModule] = None, auto_scale_lr=False) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict`

Loads hparams from path

**Parameters**

- `path (Union[Path, str])` – Path to jsonfile containing hparams
- `old_args (Optional[AttributeDict])` – The AttributeDict to be updated with the new hparams
- `cls (Optional[RideModule])` – A class whole hyperparameters can be used to select the relevant hparams to take

**Returns**

AttributeDict with updated hyperparameters

**Return type**

AttributeDict

## ride.info

### Module Contents

```
ride.info.__version__ = '0.7.3'
```

```
ride.info.__author__ = 'Lukas Hedegaard'
```

```
ride.info.__author_email__ = 'lukasxhedegaard@gmail.com'
```

```
ride.info.__license__ = 'Apache-2.0'
```

```
ride.info.__copyright__
```

```
ride.info.__homepage__ = 'https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride'
```

```
ride.info.__docs__ = 'Training wheels, side rails, and helicopter parent for your Deep Learning projects using Pytorch'
```

`ride.lifecycle`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<code>Lifecycle</code>	Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss
------------------------	---

---

### Functions

---

<code>prefix_keys</code> (→ Dict)
<code>detach_to_cpu</code> (x)
<code>cat_steps</code> (steps)

---

### Attributes

---

<code>loss_names</code>
<code>logger</code>

---

<code>ride.lifecycle.loss_names</code>
<code>ride.lifecycle.logger</code>
<code>class ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle(hparams=None, *args, **kwargs)</code>
Bases: <code>ride.metrics.MetricMixin</code>
Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss
During its <code>traning_epoch_end(epoch)</code> lifecycle method, it will call <code>on_traning_epoch_end</code> for all superclasses of its child class
<code>hparams: Ellipsis</code>
<code>forward: Callable[[torch.Tensor], torch.Tensor]</code>
<code>_epoch: int</code>
<code>classmethod _metrics()</code>
<code>validate_attributes()</code>
<code>static configs() → ride.core.Configs</code>
<code>metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.MetricDict</code>

---

```

common_step(pred, target, prefix='train/', log=False)
common_epoch_end(step_outputs, prefix='train/', exclude_keys={'pred', 'target'})
preprocess_batch(batch)
training_step(batch, batch_idx=None)
training_epoch_end(step_outputs)
validation_step(batch, batch_idx=None)
validation_epoch_end(step_outputs)
test_step(batch, batch_idx=None)
test_epoch_end(step_outputs)

ride.lifecycle.prefix_keys(prefix: str, dictionary: Dict) → Dict
ride.lifecycle.detach_to_cpu(x: Union[torch.Tensor, Sequence[torch.Tensor], Dict[Any, torch.Tensor]])
ride.lifecycle.cat_steps(steps: Sequence[Union[torch.Tensor, Sequence[torch.Tensor], Dict[Any, torch.Tensor]]])

```

`ride.logging`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

`ResultsLogger`

---

### Functions

---

<code>singleton_experiment_logger</code> (→ Experiment-LoggerCreator)	
<code>fig2img</code> (fig)	Convert a Matplotlib figure to a PIL Image and return it
<code>add_experiment_logger</code> (...)	
<code>get_log_dir</code> (module)	
<code>log_figures</code> (module, d)	

---

## Attributes

---

```
logger
ExperimentLogger
ExperimentLoggerCreator
experiment_logger
StepOutputs
```

---

```
ride.logging.logger
ride.logging.ExperimentLogger
ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator
ride.logging.singleton_experiment_logger() → ExperimentLoggerCreator
ride.logging.experiment_logger
ride.logging.fig2img(fig)
    Convert a Matplotlib figure to a PIL Image and return it
ride.logging.add_experiment_logger(prev_logger: pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase,
                                    new_logger: pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase) →
                                    pytorch_lightning.loggers.LoggerCollection
ride.logging.get_log_dir(module: pytorch_lightning.LightningModule)
ride.logging.log_figures(module: pytorch_lightning.LightningModule, d: ride.metrics.FigureDict)
class ride.logging.ResultsLogger(prefix='test', save_to: str = None)
    Bases: pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase
    property experiment
    property save_dir: Optional[str]
    property name
    property version
    _fix_name_prefix(s: str, replace='test/') → str
    log_hyperparams(params)
    log_metrics(metrics: Dict, step)
    log_figure(tag: str, fig: matplotlib.figure.Figure)
    finalize(status)
ride.logging.StepOutputs
```

**ride.main****main.py**

Main entry-point for the Ride main wrapper. For logging to be formatted consistently, this file should be imported prior to other libraries

isort:skip\_file

**Module Contents****Classes**


---

<a href="#">Main</a>	Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project
----------------------	---

---

**Functions**


---

<a href="#">patched_getLogger([name])</a>	
<a href="#">hprint(msg)</a>	Message header print
<a href="#">dprint(d)</a>	
<a href="#">make_save_results(→ Callable[[str, Any], None])</a>	

---

**Attributes**


---

<a href="#">original_getLogger</a>	
<a href="#">logger</a>	

---

**ride.main.original\_getLogger**

**ride.main.patched\_getLogger(name: str = None)**

**ride.main.logger**

**class ride.main.Main(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])**

Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project

**Usage:**

Main(YourRideModule).argparse()

**argparse(args: List[str] = None, run=True)**

**main(args: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)**

`ride.main.hprint(msg: str)`

Message header print

#### Parameters

`msg (str)` – Message to be printed

`ride.main.dprint(d: dict)`

`ride.main.make_save_results(root_path: str, verbose=True) → Callable[[str, Any], None]`

`ride.metrics`

## Module Contents

### Classes

<code>OptimisationDirection</code>	Generic enumeration.
<code>MetricMixin</code>	Abstract base class for Ride modules
<code>MeanAveragePrecisionMetric</code>	Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
<code>FlopsMetric</code>	Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric
<code>FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric</code>	Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)

### Functions

`sort_out_figures(→ Tuple[MetricDict, FigureDict])`

`MetricSelector(→ MetricMixin)`

`TopKAccuracyMetric(→ MetricMixin)`

`topks_correct(→ List[torch.Tensor])` Given the predictions, labels, and a list of top-k values, compute the

`topk_errors(preds, labels, ks)` Computes the top-k error for each k.

`topk_accuracies(preds, labels, ks)` Computes the top-k accuracy for each k.

`flops(model)` Compute the Floating Point Operations per Second for the model

`params_count(model)` Compute the number of parameters.

`make_confusion_matrix(→ matplotlib.figure.Figure)` mat-

## Attributes

---

`ExtendedMetricDict`

---

`MetricDict`

---

`FigureDict`

---

`StepOutputs`

---

`logger`

---

`ride.metrics.ExtendedMetricDict`

`ride.metrics.MetricDict`

`ride.metrics.FigureDict`

`ride.metrics.StepOutputs`

`ride.metrics.logger`

`ride.metrics.sort_out_figures(d: ExtendedMetricDict) → Tuple[MetricDict, FigureDict]`

`class ride.metrics.OptimisationDirection`

Bases: `enum.Enum`

Generic enumeration.

Derive from this class to define new enumerations.

`MIN = 'min'`

`MAX = 'max'`

`class ride.metrics.MetricMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `ride.core.RideMixin`

Abstract base class for Ride modules

`classmethod __init_subclass__()`

`classmethod metrics() → Dict[str, str]`

`classmethod metric_names() → List[str]`

`metrics_step(*args, **kwargs) → MetricDict`

`metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = "", *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict`

`collect_metrics(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor) → MetricDict`

`collect_epoch_metrics(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None) → ExtendedMetricDict`

```
ride.metrics.MetricSelector(mapping: Dict[str, Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]] = None,
                             default_config: str = "", **kwargs: Union[MetricMixin,
                             Iterable[MetricMixin]]) → MetricMixin

class ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric(hparams:
                                              pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                              **kwargs)

Bases: MetricMixin
Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric

validate_attributes()

_compute_mean_average_precision(preds, targets)

classmethod _metrics()

metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict

metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict

ride.metrics.TopKAccuracyMetric(*Ks) → MetricMixin

class ride.metrics.FlopsMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                               **kwargs)

Bases: MetricMixin
Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric

classmethod _metrics()

on_init_end(*args, **kwargs)

metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict

class ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric(hparams:
                                               pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                               **kwargs)

Bases: FlopsMetric
Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)

classmethod _metrics()

validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs

metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict

ride.metrics.topks_correct(preds: torch.Tensor, labels: torch.Tensor, ks: List[int]) → List[torch.Tensor]

Given the predictions, labels, and a list of top-k values, compute the number of correct predictions for each top-k value.
```

#### Parameters

- **preds** (array) – array of predictions. Dimension is batchsize N x ClassNum.
- **labels** (array) – array of labels. Dimension is batchsize N.
- **ks** (list) – list of top-k values. For example, ks = [1, 5] corresponds to top-1 and top-5.

**Returns****list of numbers, where the  $i$ -th entry**corresponds to the number of top- $ks[i]$  correct predictions.**Return type**topks\_correct ([list](#))**ride.metrics.topk\_errors(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), labels: [torch.Tensor](#), ks: [List\[int\]](#))**

Computes the top-k error for each k. :param preds: array of predictions. Dimension is N. :type preds: array :param labels: array of labels. Dimension is N. :type labels: array :param ks: list of ks to calculate the top accuracies. :type ks: list

**ride.metrics.topk\_accuracies(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), labels: [torch.Tensor](#), ks: [List\[int\]](#))**

Computes the top-k accuracy for each k. :param preds: array of predictions. Dimension is N. :type preds: array :param labels: array of labels. Dimension is N. :type labels: array :param ks: list of ks to calculate the top accuracies. :type ks: list

**ride.metrics.flops(model: [torch.nn.Module](#))**

Compute the Floating Point Operations per Second for the model

**ride.metrics.params\_count(model: [torch.nn.Module](#))**

Compute the number of parameters. :param model: model to count the number of parameters. :type model: model

**ride.metrics.make\_confusion\_matrix(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), targets: [torch.Tensor](#), classes: [List\[str\]](#)) → [matplotlib.figure.Figure](#)****ride.optimizers**

Modules adding optimizers

**Module Contents****Classes**

<a href="#">SgdOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">AdamWOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">SgdCyclicLrOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">SgdOneCycleOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">AdamWOneCycleOptimizer</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">SgdMultiStepLR</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<a href="#">AdamWMultiStepLR</a>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

## Functions

---

```
discounted_steps_per_epoch(base_steps,
    num_gpus, ...)
discriminative_lr_and_params(model, lr, ...)
```

---

```
ride.optimizers.discounted_steps_per_epoch(base_steps: int, num_gpus: int, accumulate_grad_batches: int)

class ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
    **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
    **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer(hparams:
    pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
    *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()
```

```
class ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer(hparams: py-
    torch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
    *args, **kwargs)

Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis

parameters: Callable

validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs

configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
    *args, **kwargs)

Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis

parameters: Callable

train_dataloader: Callable

validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs

configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer(hparams:
    pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
    **kwargs)

Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis

parameters: Callable

train_dataloader: Callable

validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs

configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
    *args, **kwargs)

Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
```

```
hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer(hparams:
                                              pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                              **kwargs)
Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                      **kwargs)
Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                         **kwargs)
Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
```

```
validate_attributes()  
static configs() → ride.core.Configs  
configure_optimizers()  
  
ride.optimizers.discriminative_lr_and_params(model: torch.nn.Module, lr: float,  
                                              discriminative_lr_fraction: float)  
  
ride.runner
```

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*Runner*

---

### Functions

---

*is\_runnable(cls)*

---

### Attributes

---

*EvaluationResults*

---

*logger*

---

ride.runner.EvaluationResults

ride.runner.logger

ride.runner.is\_runnable(*cls*)

**class** ride.runner.Runner(*Module*: Type[ride.core.RideModule])

**trained\_model**: ride.core.RideModule

**train**(*args*: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *trainer\_callbacks*: List[Callable] = [],  
 *tune\_checkpoint\_dir*: str = None, *experiment\_logger*: ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator =  
 *experiment\_logger*) → ride.core.RideModule

**evaluate**(*args*: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *mode*=*'val'*) → EvaluationResults

**validate**(*args*: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict) → EvaluationResults

**test**(*args*: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict) → EvaluationResults

```
train_and_val(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, trainer_callbacks: List[Callable] = []
    [], tune_checkpoint_dir: str = None, experiment_logger:
    ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator = experiment_logger) → EvaluationResults

static static_train_and_val(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule], args:
    pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, trainer_callbacks:
    List[Callable] = [], tune_checkpoint_dir: str = None, experiment_logger:
    ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator = experiment_logger) →
EvaluationResults

profile_model(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, num_runs: int = 100) → Dict[str,
    Any]

abstract find_learning_rate()

abstract find_batch_size()

ride.unfreeze
```

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<code>Unfreezable</code>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
--------------------------	-------------------------------------

---

### Functions

---

<code>freeze_layers_except_names(parent_module, ...)</code>	
<code>get_modules_to_unfreeze(→ Sequence[Tuple[str,</code>	<code>...])</code>
<code>unfreeze_from_end(layers, num_layers_from_end[,</code>	<code>...])</code>
<code>linear_unfreeze_schedule(→ Dict[int, int])</code>	

---

### Attributes

---

<code>logger</code>	
<code>ride.unfreeze.logger</code>	
<code>class ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,</code>	<code>**kwargs)</code>
Bases: <code>ride.core.RideMixin</code>	

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

---

```

hparams: Ellipsis
validate_attributes()
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
on_init_end(hparams, layers_to_unfreeze: Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]] = None,
names_to_unfreeze: Sequence[str] = None, *args, **kwargs)

on_traning_epoch_start(epoch: int)

ride.unfreeze.freeze_layers_except_names(parent_module: torch.nn.Module, names_to_unfreeze:
Sequence[str])

ride.unfreeze.get_modules_to_unfreeze(parent_module: torch.nn.Module, name_must_include="") →
Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]]

ride.unfreeze.unfreeze_from_end(layers: Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]], num_layers_from_end: int,
freeze_others=False)

ride.unfreeze.linear_unfreeze_schedule(initial_epoch: int, total_layers: int, step_size: int = 1, init_layers:
int = 0, max_layers: int = -1, epoch_step: int = 1) → Dict[int, int]

```

### 5.1.3 Package Contents

#### Classes

<i>Main</i>	Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project
<i>Configs</i>	Configs module for holding project configurations.
<i>RideClassificationDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride classification datasets.
<i>RideDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride datasets.
<i>RideModule</i>	Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.
<i>Finetunable</i>	Adds finetune capabilities to model
<i>Hparamsearch</i>	
<i>Lifecycle</i>	Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss
<i>FlopsMetric</i>	Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric
<i>FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric</i>	Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)
<i>MeanAveragePrecisionMetric</i>	Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
<i>AdamWOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

## Functions

---

```
getLogger(name[, log_once])
```

---

```
MetricSelector(→ MetricMixin)
```

---

```
TopKAccuracyMetric(→ MetricMixin)
```

---

```
class ride.Main(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])
```

Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project

**Usage:**

```
Main(YourRideModule).argparse()
```

```
argparse(args: List[str] = None, run=True)
```

```
main(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)
```

```
class ride.Configs
```

Bases: corider.Configs

Configs module for holding project configurations.

This is a wrapper of the Configs found as a stand-alone package in <https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/co-rider>

```
static collect(cls: RideModule) → Configs
```

Collect the configs from all class bases

**Returns**

Aggregated configurations

**Return type**

*Configs*

```
default_values()
```

```
class ride.RideClassificationDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,  
                                     **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RideDataset*

Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.classes*: List[str]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

```
property num_classes: int
```

```
classes: List[str]
```

```

static configs() → Configs

validate_attributes()

metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None, *args, **kwargs)

class ride.RideDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RideMixin

    Base-class for Ride datasets.

    If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

    User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following:
        - self.input_shape: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]]
        - self.output_shape: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]]

    and either the functions:
        - train_dataloader: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]
        - val_dataloader: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]
        - test_dataloader: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

    or:
        - self.datamodule, which has train_dataloader, val_dataloader, and test_dataloader attributes.

input_shape: DataShape

output_shape: DataShape

validate_attributes()

static configs() → Configs

train_dataloader(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any) → torch.utils.data.DataLoader
    The train dataloader

val_dataloader(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]
    The val dataloader

test_dataloader(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]
    The test dataloader

class ride.RideModule
    Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.

    This module should be inherited as the highest-priority parent (first in sequence).

    Example:

    

class MyModule(ride.RideModule, ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...



    It handles proper initialisation of RideMixin parents and adds automatic attribute validation.

    If pytorch_lightning.LightningModule is omitted as lowest-priority parent, RideModule will automatically add it.

    If training_step, validation_step, and test_step methods are not found, the ride.Lifecycle will be automatically mixed in by this module.

property hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict

```

```
classmethod __init_subclass__()

classmethod with_dataset(ds: RideDataset)

ride.getLogger(name, log_once=False)

class ride.Finetunable(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable

    Adds finetune capabilities to model

    This module is automatically added when RideModule is inherited

    hparams: Ellipsis

    static configs() → ride.core.Configs

    validate_attributes()

    map_loaded_weights(file, loaded_state_dict)

    on_init_end(hparams, *args, **kwargs)

class ride.Hparamsearch(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])

    configs() → ride.core.Configs

    __call__(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)

    run(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)
        Run hyperparameter search using the tune.schedulers.ASHAScheduler

        Parameters
        args (AttributeDict) – Arguments

        Side-effects:
        Saves logs to TUNE_LOGS_PATH / args.id

    static dump(hparams: dict, identifier: str, extention='yaml') → str
        Dumps haparams to TUNE_LOGS_PATH / identifier / “best_hparams.json”

    static load(path: Union[pathlib.Path, str], old_args=AttributeDict(), Cls: Type[ride.core.RideModule] = None, auto_scale_lr=False) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
        Loads hparams from path

        Parameters
            • path (Union[Path, str]) – Path to jsonfile containing hparams
            • old_args (Optional[AttributeDict]) – The AttributeDict to be updated with the new hparams
            • cls (Optional[RideModule]) – A class whole hyperparameters can be used to select the relevant hparams to take

        Returns
            AttributeDict with updated hyperparameters

        Return type
            AttributeDict
```

---

```

class ride.Lifecycle(hparams=None, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.metrics.MetricMixin

    Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss

    During its traning_epoch_end(epoch) lifecycle method, it will call on_traning_epoch_end for all superclasses of
    its child class

        hparams: Ellipsis

        forward: Callable[[torch.Tensor], torch.Tensor]

        _epoch: int

        classmethod _metrics()

        validate_attributes()

        static configs() → ride.core.Configs

        metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.MetricDict

        common_step(pred, target, prefix='train/', log=False)

        common_epoch_end(step_outputs, prefix='train/', exclude_keys={'pred', 'target'})

        preprocess_batch(batch)

        training_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

        training_epoch_end(step_outputs)

        validation_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

        validation_epoch_end(step_outputs)

        test_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

        test_epoch_end(step_outputs)

class ride.FlopsMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: MetricMixin

    Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric

        classmethod _metrics()

        on_init_end(*args, **kwargs)

        metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict

class ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                         **kwargs)
    Bases: FlopsMetric

    Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)

        classmethod _metrics()

        validate_attributes()

```

```
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict
class ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                       **kwargs)
Bases: MetricMixin
Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
validate_attributes()
_compute_mean_average_precision(preds, targets)
classmethod _metrics()
metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict
metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict
ride.MetricSelector(mapping: Dict[str, Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]] = None, default_config:
                     str = "", **kwargs: Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]) → MetricMixin
ride.TopKAccuracyMetric(*Ks) → MetricMixin
class ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                   **kwargs)
Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
validate_attributes()
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()
class ride.AdamWOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
validate_attributes()
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()
```

```
class ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,  
                                **kwargs)
```

Bases: *ride.core.OptimizerMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

**hparams:** Ellipsis

**parameters:** Callable

**train\_dataloader:** Callable

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**configure\_optimizers()**

```
class ride.SgdOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *ride.core.OptimizerMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

**hparams:** Ellipsis

**parameters:** Callable

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**configure\_optimizers()**



## DEVELOPMENT SETUP

Clone repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride.git  
cd ride
```

Install extended dependencies:

```
pip install -e .[build,dev,docs]
```

Run tests:

```
make test
```

Build docs

```
cd docs  
make html
```

Build and publish to TestPyPI:

```
make clean  
make testbuild  
make testpublish
```

Build and publish to PyPI:

```
make clean  
make build  
make publish
```



## CHANGELOG

All notable changes to this project will be documented in this file.

The format is based on [Keep a Changelog](#), and this project adheres to [Semantic Versioning](#).

### 7.1 [Unreleased]

### 7.2 [0.7.3] - 2023-05-17

#### 7.2.1 [0.7.3] - Fixed

- Compatibility with newer PyTorch Benchmark version.

### 7.3 [0.7.2] - 2022-06-03

#### 7.3.1 [0.7.2] - Added

- Version for protobuf during build.
- Conditional install of redis on win platforms

### 7.4 [0.7.1] - 2022-03-18

#### 7.4.1 [0.7.1] - Fixed

- Device transfer in benchmark.

## 7.5 [0.7.0] - 2022-03-18

### 7.5.1 [0.7.0] - Added

- Defensive fallback for FLOPs measurement.
- Add MultiStepLR optimizers.

### 7.5.2 [0.7.0] - Changed

- Profiling to use `pytorch_benchmark` package.

### 7.5.3 [0.7.0] - Fixed

- WandB logger `log_dir` extraction.

## 7.6 [0.6.1] - 2022-02-07

### 7.6.1 [0.6.1] - Changed

- Profile only warms up on first inference.

## 7.7 [0.6.0] - 2022-01-27

### 7.7.1 [0.6.0] - Added

- Memory profiling.

### 7.7.2 [0.6.0] - Fixed

- Tune `DeprecationWarning`.

## 7.8 [0.5.1] - 2021-11-16

### 7.8.1 [0.5.1] - Added

- Add `pred` and `target` dict support in `Lifecycle`.

## 7.8.2 [0.5.1] - Fixed

- Avoid detaching loss in step.

# 7.9 [0.5.0] - 2021-11-12

## 7.9.1 [0.5.0] - Added

- Add preprocess\_batch method to Lifecycle.
- Add option for string type in utils.name.
- Add Metric Selector.

## 7.9.2 [0.5.0] - Fixed

- Weight freezing during model loading.
- Fix discriminative\_lr param selection for NoneType parameters.
- Fix wandb project naming during hparamsearch.
- Optimizer Schedulers take accumulate\_grad\_batches into account.

## 7.9.3 [0.5.0] - Changed

- Key debug statements while loading models to include both missing and unexpected keys.
- Bumped PL to version 1.4. Holding back on 1.5 due to Tune integration issues.
- Bumped Tune to version 1.8.

# 7.10 [0.4.6] - 2021-09-21

## 7.10.1 [0.4.6] - Fixed

- Update profile to use model.call. This enable non-forward executions during profiling.
- Add DefaultMethods Mixin with warm\_up to make warm\_up overloadable by Mixins.

# 7.11 [0.4.5] - 2021-09-08

## 7.11.1 [0.4.5] - Fixed

- Fix warm\_up function signature.
- Requirement versions.

## 7.12 [0.4.4] - 2021-09-08

### 7.12.1 [0.4.4] - Added

- `warm_up` function that is called prior to `profil`.

### 7.12.2 [0.4.4] - Fixed

- Learning rate schedulers discounted steps.

## 7.13 [0.4.3] - 2021-06-03

### 7.13.1 [0.4.3] - Added

- Logging of layers that are unfrozen.

### 7.13.2 [0.4.3] - Fixed

- Cyclic learning rate schedulers now update on step.

## 7.14 [0.4.2] - 2021-06-02

### 7.14.1 [0.4.2] - Added

- Added explicit logging of model profiling results.
- Automatic assignment of `hparams.num_gpus`.

### 7.14.2 [0.4.2] - Fixed

- Finetune weight loading checks.
- Cyclic learning rate schedulers account for batch size.

## 7.15 [0.4.1] - 2021-05-27

### 7.15.1 [0.4.1] - Fixed

- Feature extraction on GPU.

### 7.15.2 [0.4.1] - Added

- Added explicit logging of hparams.

## 7.16 [0.4.0] - 2021-05-17

### 7.16.1 [0.4.0] - Fixed

- Pass args correctly to trainer during testing.

### 7.16.2 [0.4.0] - Changed

- CheckpointEveryNSteps now included in ModelCheckpoint c.f. pl==1.3.
- Import from torchmetrics instead of pl.metrics .
- Moved confusion matrix to RideClassificationDataset and updated plot.

### 7.16.3 [0.4.0] - Added

- Feature extraction and visualisation.
- Lifecycle and Finetuneable mixins always included via RideModule.
- Support for pytorch-lightning==1.3.
- Additional tests: Coverage is now at 92%.

### 7.16.4 [0.4.0] - Removed

- Support for nested inheritance of RideModule.
- Support for pytorch-lightning==1.2.

## 7.17 [0.3.2] - 2021-04-15

### 7.17.1 [0.3.2] - Fixed

- Project dependencies: removed click and added psutil to requirements.
- Logging: Save stdout and stderr to run.log.

## 7.17.2 [0.3.2] - Changed

- Logged results names. Flattened folder structure and streamlines names.

## 7.17.3 [0.3.2] - Added

- Docstrings to remaining core classes.
- Tests that logged results exists.

# 7.18 [0.3.1] - 2021-03-24

## 7.18.1 [0.3.1] - Added

- Add support for namedtuples in dataset `input_shape` and `output_shape`.
- Add tests for `test_enemble`.
- Expose more classes via `from ride import XXX`.
- Fix import-error in `hparamsearch`.
- Fix issues in metrics and add tests.
- Remove unused cache module.

## 7.18.2 [0.3.1] - Change

- Renamed `Dataset` to `RideDataset`.

# 7.19 [0.3.0] - 2021-03-24

## 7.19.1 [0.3.0] - Added

- Documentation for getting started, the Ride API, and a general API reference.
- Automatic import of `SgdOptimizer`.

## 7.19.2 [0.3.0] - Change

- Renamed `Dataset` to `RideDataset`.

## 7.20 [0.2.0] - 2021-03-23

### 7.20.1 [0.2.0] - Added

- Initial publicly available implementation of the library.



---

**CHAPTER  
EIGHT**

---

**INDICES AND TABLES**

- genindex
- search



## PYTHON MODULE INDEX

r

ride, 21  
ride.core, 31  
ride.feature\_extraction, 34  
ride.feature\_visualisation, 34  
ride.finetune, 35  
ride.hparamsearch, 36  
ride.info, 37  
ride.lifecycle, 38  
ride.logging, 39  
ride.main, 41  
ride.metrics, 42  
ride.optimizers, 45  
ride.runner, 49  
ride.unfreeze, 50  
ride.utils, 21  
ride.utils.checkpoints, 21  
ride.utils.discriminative\_lr, 22  
ride.utils.env, 23  
ride.utils.gpus, 24  
ride.utils.io, 24  
ride.utils.logging, 26  
ride.utils.utils, 28



# INDEX

## Symbols

`__author__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__author_email__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__call__()` (`ride.Hparamsearch` method), 54  
`__call__()` (`ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch` method), 36  
`__copyright__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__docs__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__homepage__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__init_subclass__()` (`ride.RideModule` class method), 53  
`__init_subclass__()` (`ride.core.RideModule` class method), 32  
`__init_subclass__()` (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` class method), 43  
`__license__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`__pre_init__()` (`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.Module` method), 22  
`__version__` (in module `ride.info`), 37  
`_ansi_colors` (in module `ride.utils.logging`), 27  
`_ansi_reset_all` (in module `ride.utils.logging`), 27  
`_compute_mean_average_precision()` (`ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 56  
`_compute_mean_average_precision()` (`ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 44  
`_epoch` (`ride.Lifecycle` attribute), 55  
`_epoch` (`ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle` attribute), 38  
`_fix_name_prefix()` (`ride.logging.ResultsLogger` method), 40  
`_init_subclass()` (in module `ride.core`), 32  
`_metrics()` (`ride.FlopsMetric` class method), 55  
`_metrics()` (`ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric` class method), 55  
`_metrics()` (`ride.Lifecycle` class method), 55  
`_metrics()` (`ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` class method), 56  
`_metrics()` (`ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle` class method), 38  
`_metrics()` (`ride.metrics.FlopsMetric` class method), 44  
`_metrics()` (`ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric` class method), 44

`_metrics()` (`ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` class method), 44  
`_process_rank()` (in module `ride.utils.logging`), 26

## A

`AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer` (class in `ride.optimizers`), 47  
`AdamWMultiStepLR` (class in `ride.optimizers`), 48  
`AdamWOneCycleOptimizer` (class in `ride`), 56  
`AdamWOneCycleOptimizer` (class in `ride.optimizers`), 48  
`AdamWOptimizer` (class in `ride`), 56  
`AdamWOptimizer` (class in `ride.optimizers`), 46  
`AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer` (class in `ride.optimizers`), 46  
`add_experiment_logger()` (in module `ride.logging`), 40  
`apply_init_args()` (in module `ride.core`), 32  
`argparse()` (`ride.Main` method), 52  
`argparse()` (`ride.main.Main` method), 41  
`attributedict()` (in module `ride.utils`), 30  
`attributedict()` (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30

## B

`build_param_dicts()` (in module `ride.utils.discriminative_lr`), 23  
`bump_version()` (in module `ride.utils.io`), 25

## C

`CACHE_PATH` (in module `ride.utils.env`), 23  
`camel_to_snake()` (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30  
`cat_steps()` (in module `ride.lifecycle`), 39  
`children()` (in module `ride.utils.discriminative_lr`), 23  
`children_and_parameters()` (in module `ride.utils.discriminative_lr`), 23  
`classes` (`ride.core.RideClassificationDataset` attribute), 33  
`classes` (`ride.RideClassificationDataset` attribute), 52  
`collect()` (`ride.Configs` static method), 52  
`collect()` (`ride.core.Configs` static method), 31  
`collect_epoch_metrics()` (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` method), 43  
`collect_metrics()` (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` method), 43

common\_epoch\_end() (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
 common\_epoch\_end() (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 39  
 common\_step() (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
 common\_step() (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 38  
 Configs (*class in ride*), 52  
 Configs (*class in ride.core*), 31  
 configs() (*ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer static method*), 56  
 configs() (*ride.AdamWOptimizer static method*), 56  
 configs() (*ride.core.RideClassificationDataset static method*), 33  
 configs() (*ride.core.RideDataset static method*), 33  
 configs() (*ride.feature\_extraction.FeatureExtractable static method*), 34  
 configs() (*ride.feature\_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable static method*), 35  
 configs() (*ride.Finetunable static method*), 54  
 configs() (*ride.fineturn.Finetunable static method*), 36  
 configs() (*ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric static method*), 55  
 configs() (*ride.Hparamsearch method*), 54  
 configs() (*ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch method*), 36  
 configs() (*ride.Lifecycle static method*), 55  
 configs() (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle static method*), 38  
 configs() (*ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric static method*), 44  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer static method*), 47  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR static method*), 49  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer static method*), 48  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer static method*), 46  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer static method*), 47  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer static method*), 47  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR static method*), 48  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer static method*), 48  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer static method*), 46  
 configs() (*ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer static method*), 46  
 configs() (*ride.RideClassificationDataset static method*), 52  
 configs() (*ride.RideDataset static method*), 53  
 configs() (*ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer static method*), 57  
 configs() (*ride.SgdOptimizer static method*), 57  
 configs() (*ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable static method*), 51  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer method*), 56  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.AdamWOptimizer method*), 56  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer method*), 47  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR method*), 49  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer method*), 48  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer method*), 46  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer method*), 47  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer method*), 47  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR method*), 48  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer method*), 48  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer method*), 46  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer method*), 46  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer method*), 57  
 configure\_optimizers()  
     (*ride.SgdOptimizer method*), 57

## D

DATASETS\_PATH (*in module ride.utils.env*), 23  
 DataShape (*in module ride.core*), 31  
 default() (*ride.utils.io.NpJsonEncoder method*), 25  
 default\_values() (*ride.Configs method*), 52  
 default\_values() (*ride.core.Configs method*), 32  
 DefaultMethods (*class in ride.core*), 32  
 detach\_to\_cpu() (*in module ride.lifecycle*), 39  
 DictLike (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 29  
 differ\_and\_exist() (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 30  
 discounted\_steps\_per\_epoch() (*in module ride.optimizers*), 46  
 discriminative\_lr() (*in module ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 23

**discriminative\_lr\_and\_params()** (in module *ride.optimizers*), 49  
**dprint()** (in module *ride.main*), 42  
**dump()** (*ride.Hparamsearch* static method), 54  
**dump()** (*ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch* static method), 37  
**dump\_json()** (in module *ride.utils.io*), 25  
**dump\_yaml()** (in module *ride.utils.io*), 25

**E**

**evaluate()** (*ride.runner.Runner* method), 49  
**EvalutationResults** (in module *ride.runner*), 49  
**even\_mults()** (in module *ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 23  
**experiment** (*ride.logging.ResultsLogger* property), 40  
**experiment\_logger** (in module *ride.logging*), 40  
**ExperimentLogger** (in module *ride.logging*), 40  
**ExperimentLoggerCreator** (in module *ride.logging*), 40  
**ExtendedMetricDict** (in module *ride.metrics*), 43

**F**

**FeatureExtractable** (class in *ride.feature\_extraction*), 34  
**FeatureVisualisable** (class in *ride.feature\_visualisation*), 35  
**fig2img()** (in module *ride.logging*), 40  
**FigureDict** (in module *ride.metrics*), 43  
**finalize()** (*ride.logging.ResultsLogger* method), 40  
**find\_batch\_size()** (*ride.runner.Runner* method), 50  
**find\_checkpoint()** (in module *ride.utils.checkpoints*), 21  
**find\_learning\_rate()** (*ride.runner.Runner* method), 50  
**Finetunable** (class in *ride*), 54  
**Finetunable** (class in *ride.finetune*), 36  
**flatten\_dict()** (in module *ride.utils*), 30  
**flatten\_dict()** (in module *ride.utils.utils*), 30  
**flatten\_model** (in module *ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 23  
**float\_representer()** (in module *ride.utils.io*), 26  
**flops()** (in module *ride.metrics*), 45  
**FlopsMetric** (class in *ride*), 55  
**FlopsMetric** (class in *ride.metrics*), 44  
**FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric** (class in *ride*), 55  
**FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric** (class in *ride.metrics*), 44  
**forward** (*ride.Lifecycle* attribute), 55  
**forward** (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle* attribute), 38  
**forward()** (*ride.utils.discriminative\_lr.ParameterModule* method), 23  
**freeze\_layers\_except\_names()** (in module *ride.unfreeze*), 51

**G**

**get()** (in module *ride.utils.utils*), 30  
**get\_latest\_checkpoint()** (in module *ride.utils.checkpoints*), 21  
**get\_log\_dir()** (in module *ride.logging*), 40  
**get\_modules\_to\_unfreeze()** (in module *ride.unfreeze*), 51  
**getLogger()** (in module *ride*), 54  
**getLogger()** (in module *ride.utils.logging*), 26

**H**

**hparams** (*ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer* attribute), 56  
**hparams** (*ride.AdamOptimizer* attribute), 56  
**hparams** (*ride.core.RideModule* property), 32  
**hparams** (*ride.feature\_extraction.FeatureExtractable* attribute), 34  
**hparams** (*ride.feature\_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable* attribute), 35  
**hparams** (*ride.Finetunable* attribute), 54  
**hparams** (*ride.finetune.Finetunable* attribute), 36  
**hparams** (*ride.Lifecycle* attribute), 55  
**hparams** (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle* attribute), 38  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer* attribute), 47  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR* attribute), 48  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer* attribute), 48  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.AdamOptimizer* attribute), 46  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer* attribute), 47  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer* attribute), 47  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR* attribute), 48  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer* attribute), 47  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer* attribute), 46  
**hparams** (*ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer* attribute), 46  
**hparams** (*ride.RideModule* property), 53  
**hparams** (*ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer* attribute), 57  
**hparams** (*ride.SgdOptimizer* attribute), 57  
**hparams** (*ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable* attribute), 50  
**Hparamsearch** (class in *ride*), 54  
**Hparamsearch** (class in *ride.hparamsearch*), 36  
**hprint()** (in module *ride.main*), 41

**I**

**if\_rank\_zero()** (in module *ride.utils.logging*), 26  
**init\_logging()** (in module *ride.utils.logging*), 28  
**input\_shape** (*ride.core.RideDataset* attribute), 33  
**input\_shape** (*ride.RideDataset* attribute), 53  
**is\_nonempty\_file()** (in module *ride.utils.io*), 25

isRunnable() (in module `ride.runner`), 49  
isShape() (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 29

**L**

latest\_file\_in() (in module `ride.utils.checkpoints`), 21  
Lifecycle (class in `ride`), 54  
Lifecycle (class in `ride.lifecycle`), 38  
linear\_unfreeze\_schedule() (in module `ride.unfreeze`), 51  
load() (`ride.Hparamsearch` static method), 54  
load() (`ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch` static method), 37  
load\_json() (in module `ride.utils.io`), 25  
load\_model\_weights() (in module `ride.finetune`), 36  
load\_structured\_data() (in module `ride.utils.io`), 25  
load\_yaml() (in module `ride.utils.io`), 25  
log\_figure() (`ride.logging.ResultsLogger` method), 40  
log\_figures() (in module `ride.logging`), 40  
log\_hyperparams() (`ride.logging.ResultsLogger` method), 40  
LOG\_LEVEL (in module `ride.utils.env`), 23  
LOG\_LEVELS (in module `ride.utils.logging`), 26  
log\_metrics() (`ride.logging.ResultsLogger` method), 40  
logger (in module `ride.core`), 31  
logger (in module `ride.feature_extraction`), 34  
logger (in module `ride.feature_visualisation`), 35  
logger (in module `ride.finetune`), 36  
logger (in module `ride.hparamsearch`), 36  
logger (in module `ride.lifecycle`), 38  
logger (in module `ride.logging`), 40  
logger (in module `ride.main`), 41  
logger (in module `ride.metrics`), 43  
logger (in module `ride.runner`), 49  
logger (in module `ride.unfreeze`), 50  
logger (in module `ride.utils.discriminative_lr`), 22  
logger (in module `ride.utils.logging`), 26  
LOGS\_PATH (in module `ride.utils.env`), 23  
loss\_names (in module `ride.lifecycle`), 38  
lr\_range() (in module `ride.utils.discriminative_lr`), 23

**M**

Main (class in `ride`), 52  
Main (class in `ride.main`), 41  
main() (`ride.Main` method), 52  
main() (`ride.main.Main` method), 41  
make\_confusion\_matrix() (in module `ride.metrics`), 45  
make\_save\_results() (in module `ride.main`), 42  
map\_loaded\_weights() (`ride.Finetunable` method), 54  
map\_loaded\_weights() (`ride.finetune.Finetunable` method), 36  
MAX (`ride.metrics.OptimisationDirection` attribute), 43

MeanAveragePrecisionMetric (class in `ride`), 56  
MeanAveragePrecisionMetric (class in `ride.metrics`), 44  
merge\_attributedicts() (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30  
merge\_dicts() (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30  
metric\_names() (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` class method), 43  
MetricDict (in module `ride.metrics`), 43  
MetricMixin (class in `ride.metrics`), 43  
metrics() (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` class method), 43  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.core.RideClassificationDataset` method), 34  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.feature_extraction.FeatureExtractable` method), 34  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.feature_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable` method), 35  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 56  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 44  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` method), 43  
metrics\_epoch() (`ride.RideClassificationDataset` method), 53  
metrics\_step() (`ride.FlopsMetric` method), 55  
metrics\_step() (`ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric` method), 56  
metrics\_step() (`ride.Lifecycle` method), 55  
metrics\_step() (`ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle` method), 38  
metrics\_step() (`ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 56  
metrics\_step() (`ride.metrics.FlopsMetric` method), 44  
metrics\_step() (`ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric` method), 44  
metrics\_step() (`ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric` method), 44  
metrics\_step() (`ride.metrics.MetricMixin` method), 43  
MetricSelector() (in module `ride`), 56  
MetricSelector() (in module `ride.metrics`), 43  
MIN (`ride.metrics.OptimisationDirection` attribute), 43  
missing() (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30  
missing\_or\_not\_in\_other() (in module `ride.utils.utils`), 30  
module  
    ride, 21  
    ride.core, 31  
    ride.feature\_extraction, 34  
    ride.feature\_visualisation, 34  
    ride.finetune, 35  
    ride.hparamsearch, 36  
    ride.info, 37  
    ride.lifecycle, 38  
    ride.logging, 39

`ride.main`, 41  
`ride.metrics`, 42  
`ride.optimizers`, 45  
`ride.runner`, 49  
`ride.unfreeze`, 50  
`ride.utils`, 21  
`ride.utils.checkpoints`, 21  
`ride.utils.discriminative_lr`, 22  
`ride.utils.env`, 23  
`ride.utils.gpus`, 24  
`ride.utils.io`, 24  
`ride.utils.logging`, 26  
`ride.utils.utils`, 28  
`Module` (*class in ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 22

## N

`name` (*ride.logging.ResultsLogger property*), 40  
`name()` (*in module ride.utils*), 31  
`name()` (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 30  
`NpJsonEncoder` (*class in ride.utils.io*), 25  
`num_children()` (*in module ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 23  
`num_classes` (*ride.core.RideClassificationDataset property*), 33  
`num_classes` (*ride.RideClassificationDataset property*), 52  
`NUM_CPU` (*in module ride.utils.env*), 24

## O

`on_init_end()` (*ride.core.RideMixin method*), 32  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.feature\_extraction.FeatureExtractable method*), 34  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.Finetunable method*), 54  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.finetune.Finetunable method*), 36  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.FlopsMetric method*), 55  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.metrics.FlopsMetric method*), 44  
`on_init_end()` (*ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable method*), 51  
`on_traning_epoch_start()` (*ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable method*), 51  
`once()` (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 30  
`OptimisationDirection` (*class in ride.metrics*), 43  
`OptimizerMixin` (*class in ride.core*), 32  
`original_getLogger` (*in module ride.main*), 41  
`output_shape` (*ride.core.RideDataset attribute*), 33  
`output_shape` (*ride.RideDataset attribute*), 53

## P

`ParameterModule` (*class in ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 22  
`parameters` (*ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer attribute*), 56  
`parameters` (*ride.AdamWOptimizer attribute*), 56  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer attribute*), 47

`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR attribute*), 48  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer attribute*), 48  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer attribute*), 46  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer attribute*), 47  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer attribute*), 47  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR attribute*), 48  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer attribute*), 48  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer attribute*), 46  
`parameters` (*ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer attribute*), 46  
`parameters` (*ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer attribute*), 57  
`parameters` (*ride.SgdOptimizer attribute*), 57  
`params_count()` (*in module ride.metrics*), 45  
`parse_gpus()` (*in module ride.utils.gpus*), 24  
`parse_num_gpus()` (*in module ride.utils.gpus*), 24  
`patched_getLogger()` (*in module ride.main*), 41  
`prefix_keys()` (*in module ride.lifecycle*), 39  
`prefix_keys()` (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 30  
`PrePostInitMeta` (*class in ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 22  
`preprocess_batch()` (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
`preprocess_batch()` (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 39  
`process_rank` (*in module ride.utils.logging*), 26  
`profile_model()` (*ride.runner.Runner method*), 50

## R

`ResultsLogger` (*class in ride.logging*), 40  
`getattr()` (*in module ride.utils.utils*), 30  
`ride`  
  *module*, 21  
`ride.core`  
  *module*, 31  
`ride.feature_extraction`  
  *module*, 34  
`ride.feature_visualisation`  
  *module*, 34  
`ride.finetune`  
  *module*, 35  
`ride.hparamsearch`  
  *module*, 36  
`ride.info`  
  *module*, 37  
`ride.lifecycle`  
  *module*, 38  
`ride.logging`  
  *module*, 39

ride.main  
    module, 41

ride.metrics  
    module, 42

ride.optimizers  
    module, 45

ride.runner  
    module, 49

ride.unfreeze  
    module, 50

ride.utils  
    module, 21

ride.utils.checkpoints  
    module, 21

ride.utils.discriminative\_lr  
    module, 22

ride.utils.env  
    module, 23

ride.utils.gpus  
    module, 24

ride.utils.io  
    module, 24

ride.utils.logging  
    module, 26

ride.utils.utils  
    module, 28

RideClassificationDataset (class in ride), 52

RideClassificationDataset (class in ride.core), 33

RideDataset (class in ride), 53

RideDataset (class in ride.core), 33

RideMixin (class in ride.core), 32

RideModule (class in ride), 53

RideModule (class in ride.core), 32

rsetattr() (in module ride.utils.utils), 30

run() (ride.Hparamsearch method), 54

run() (ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch method), 37

RUN\_LOGS\_PATH (in module ride.utils.env), 23

Runner (class in ride.runner), 49

S

save\_dir (ride.logging.ResultsLogger property), 40

scatter\_plot() (in module ride.feature\_visualisation), 35

SgdCyclicLrOptimizer (class in ride.optimizers), 47

SgdMultiStepLR (class in ride.optimizers), 48

SgdOneCycleOptimizer (class in ride), 56

SgdOneCycleOptimizer (class in ride.optimizers), 47

SgdOptimizer (class in ride), 57

SgdOptimizer (class in ride.optimizers), 46

SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer (class in ride.optimizers), 46

singleton\_experiment\_logger() (in module ride.logging), 40

some() (in module ride.utils), 31

some() (in module ride.utils.utils), 30

some\_callable() (in module ride.utils.utils), 30

sort\_out\_figures() (in module ride.metrics), 43

static\_train\_and\_val() (ride.runner.Runner static method), 50

StepOutputs (in module ride.logging), 40

StepOutputs (in module ride.metrics), 43

style() (in module ride.utils.logging), 27

style\_logging() (in module ride.utils.logging), 28

T

temporary\_parameter() (in module ride.utils.utils), 30

tensor\_representer() (in module ride.utils.io), 26

test() (ride.runner.Runner method), 49

test\_dataloader() (ride.core.RideDataset method), 33

test\_dataloader() (ride.RideDataset method), 53

test\_epoch\_end() (ride.Lifecycle method), 55

test\_epoch\_end() (ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method), 39

test\_step() (ride.Lifecycle method), 55

test\_step() (ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method), 39

to\_dict() (in module ride.utils.utils), 30

topk\_accuracies() (in module ride.metrics), 45

topk\_errors() (in module ride.metrics), 45

TopKAccuracyMetric() (in module ride), 56

TopKAccuracyMetric() (in module ride.metrics), 44

topks\_correct() (in module ride.metrics), 44

train() (ride.runner.Runner method), 49

train\_and\_val() (ride.runner.Runner method), 49

train\_dataloader (ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer attribute), 56

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer attribute), 47

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR attribute), 48

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer attribute), 48

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer attribute), 47

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR attribute), 48

train\_dataloader (ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer attribute), 48

train\_dataloader (ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer attribute), 57

train\_dataloader() (ride.core.RideDataset method), 33

train\_dataloader() (ride.RideDataset method), 53

trained\_model (ride.runner.Runner attribute), 49

training\_epoch\_end() (ride.Lifecycle method), 55

training\_epoch\_end() (ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method), 39

training\_step() (ride.Lifecycle method), 55

training\_step() (ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method), 39

`try_pickle_load()` (*in module ride.finetune*), 36  
`try_pyth_load()` (*in module ride.finetune*), 36  
`TUNE_LOGS_PATH` (*in module ride.utils.env*), 23

**U**

`Unfreezeable` (*class in ride.unfreeze*), 50  
`unfreeze_from_end()` (*in module ride.unfreeze*), 51  
`unfreeze_layers()` (*in module ride.utils.discriminative\_lr*), 23

**V**

`val_dataloader()` (*ride.core.RideDataset method*), 33  
`val_dataloader()` (*ride.RideDataset method*), 53  
`validate()` (*ride.runner.Runner method*), 49  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer method*), 56  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.AdamWOptimizer method*), 56  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.core.RideClassificationDataset method*), 34  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.core.RideDataset method*), 33  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.core.RideMixin method*), 32  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.feature\_extraction.FeatureExtractable method*), 34  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.feature\_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable method*), 35  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.Finetunable method*), 54  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.finetune.Finetunable method*), 36  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric method*), 55  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 38  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric method*), 56  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric method*), 44  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric method*), 44  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer method*), 47

`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR method*), 48  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer method*), 48  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer method*), 46  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer method*), 47  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer method*), 47  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR method*), 48  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer method*), 48  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer method*), 46  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer method*), 46  
`validate_attributes()`  
  (*ride.RideClassificationDataset method*), 53  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.RideDataset method*), 53  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer method*), 57  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.SgdOptimizer method*), 57  
`validate_attributes()` (*ride.unfreeze.Unfreezeable method*), 51  
`validation_epoch_end()` (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
`validation_epoch_end()` (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 39  
`validation_step()` (*ride.Lifecycle method*), 55  
`validation_step()` (*ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle method*), 39  
`version` (*ride.logging.ResultsLogger property*), 40

**W**

`warm_up()` (*ride.core.DefaultMethods method*), 32  
`with_dataset()` (*ride.core.RideModule class method*), 32  
`with_dataset()` (*ride.RideModule class method*), 54