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# Ride Documentation

*Release 0.7.3*

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**Apr 17, 2023**



## GETTING STARTED

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## INTRODUCTION

Training wheels, side rails, and helicopter parent for your Deep Learning projects in [PyTorch](#).

```
pip install ride
```

### 1.1 ZERO-boilerplate AI research

Ride provides a feature-rich, battle-tested boilerplate, so that you can focus on the model-building and research.

Out of the box, Ride gives you:

- **Training and testing methods**
- **Checkpointing**
- **Metrics**
- **Finetuning schemes**
- **Feature extraction**
- **Visualisations**
- **Hyperparameter search**
- **Logging**
- **Command-line interface**
- **Multi-gpu, multi-node handling via**
- *... and more*

### 1.2 Boilerplate inheritance

With Ride, we inject functionality by means of *inheritance*. The same way, your network would usually inherit from `torch.nn.Module`, we can *mix in* a plethora of functionality by inheriting from the `RideModule` (which also includes the `torch.nn.Module`). In addition, boiler-plate for wiring up optimisers, metrics and datasets can be also *mixed in* as seen below.

### 1.2.1 Complete project definition

```
# simple_classifier.py
import torch
import ride
import numpy as np
from .examples import MnistDataset

class SimpleClassifier(
    ride.RideModule,
    ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer,
    ride.TopKAccuracyMetric(1,3),
    MnistDataset,
):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.l1 = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), self.hparams.hidden_dim)
        self.l2 = torch.nn.Linear(self.hparams.hidden_dim, self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.l1(x))
        x = torch.relu(self.l2(x))
        return x

    @staticmethod
    def configs():
        c = ride.Configs()
        c.add(
            name="hidden_dim",
            type=int,
            default=128,
            strategy="choice",
            choices=[128, 256, 512, 1024],
            description="Number of hidden units.",
        )
        return c

if __name__ == "__main__":
    ride.Main(SimpleClassifier).argparse()
```

The above is the **complete** code for a simple classifier on the MNIST dataset.

All of the usual boiler-plate code has been *mixed in* using multiple inheritance:

- `RideModule` is a base-module which includes `pl.LightningModule` and makes some behind-the-scenes python-magic work. For instance, it modifies your `__init__` function to automatically initiate all the mixins correctly. Moreover, it mixes in `training_step`, `validation_step`, and `test_step`.
- `SgdOneCycleOptimizer` mixes in a `configure_optimizers` functionality with SGD and `OneCycleLR` scheduler.
- `TopKAccuracyMetric` adds `top1acc` and `top3acc` metrics, which can be used for checkpointing and benchmarking.

- `MnistDataset` mixes in `train_dataloader`, `val_dataloader`, and `test_dataloader` functions for the `MNIST` dataset. Dataset mixins always provide `input_shape` and `output_shape` attributes, which are handy for defining the networking structure as seen in `__init__`.

## 1.3 Configs

In addition to inheriting lifecycle functions etc., the mixins also add configs to your module (powered by `co-rider`). These define all of the configurable (hyper)parameters including their

- *type*
- *default* value
- *description* in plain text (reflected in command-line interface),
- *choices* defines accepted input range
- *strategy* specifies how hyperparameter-search tackles the parameter.

Configs specific to the `SimpleClassifier` can be added by overloading the `configs` methods as shown in the example.

The final piece of sorcery is the `Main` class, which adds a complete command-line interface.

## 1.4 Command-line interface

### 1.4.1 Train and test

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --learning_rate 0.01 --hidden_dim 256 --max_
↪ epochs 1
```

- *Example output:*

```
lightning: Global seed set to 123
ride: Running on host HostName
ride: View project repository at https://github.com/UserName/project_name/tree/
↪ commit_hash
ride: Run data is saved locally at /Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_
↪ id/version_1
ride: Logging using Tensorboard
ride: Saving /Users/au478108/Projects/ride/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/hparams.
↪ yaml
ride: Running training
ride: Checkpointing on val/loss with optimisation direction min
lightning: GPU available: False, used: False
lightning: TPU available: False, using: 0 TPU cores
lightning:
  | Name | Type   | Params
  -----
0 | 11    | Linear | 200 K
1 | 12    | Linear | 2.6 K
  -----
203 K      Trainable params
0          Non-trainable params
```

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```

203 K      Total params
0.814      Total estimated model params size (MB)
lightning: Global seed set to 123

Epoch 0: 100%| 3751/3751 [00:20<00:00, 184.89it/s, loss=0.785, v_num=9, step_train/
↳loss=0.762]
lightning: Epoch 0, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.77671 (best 0.77671),
↳saving model to "/Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/
↳checkpoints/epoch=0-step=3437.ckpt" as top 1
lightning: Saving latest checkpoint...
Epoch 0: 100%| 3751/3751 [00:20<00:00, 184.65it/s, loss=0.785, v_num=9, step_train/
↳loss=0.762]
ride: Running evaluation on test set
Testing: 100%| 625/625 [00:01<00:00, 358.86it/s]

-----
DATALOADER:0 TEST RESULTS
{'loss': 0.7508705258369446,
'test/loss': 0.7508705258369446,
'test/top1acc': 0.7986000180244446,
'test/top3acc': 0.8528000116348267}
-----

ride: Saving /Users/UserName/project_name/logs/run_logs/your_id/version_1/test_
↳results.yaml

```

## 1.4.2 Feature extraction and visualisation

Extract features after layer l1 and visualise them with UMAP.

```

$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --extract_features_after_layer = "l1" --
↳visualise_features = "umap"

```

- Example output:

## 1.4.3 Confusion matrix visualisation

Plot the confusion matrix for the test set.

```

$ python simple_classifier.py --train --test --test_confusion_matrix 1

```

- Example output:



### 1.4.4 Advanced model finetuning

Load model and finetune with [gradual unfreeze](#) and [discriminative learning rates](#)

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --train --finetune_from_weights your/path.ckpt --unfreeze_
↪ layers_initial 1 --unfreeze_epoch_step 1 --unfreeze_from_epoch 0 --discriminative_lr_
↪ fraction 0.1
```

### 1.4.5 Hyperparameter optimization

If we want to perform **hyperparameter optimisation** across four gpus, we can run:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --hparamsearch --gpus 4
```

Currently, we use [Ray Tune](#) and the [ASHA](#) algorithm under the hood.

### 1.4.6 Profile model

You can check the **timing** and **FLOPs** of the model with:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --profile_model
```

- *Example output:*

```
Results:
  flops: 203530
  machine:
    cpu:
      architecture: x86_64
      cores:
        physical: 6
        total: 12
      frequency: 2.60 GHz
      model: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-9750H CPU @ 2.60GHz
    gpus: null
    memory:
      available: 5.17 GB
      total: 16.00 GB
      used: 8.04 GB
    system:
      node: d40049
      release: 19.6.0
      system: Darwin
  params: 203530
  timing:
    batch_size: 16
    num_runs: 10000
    on_gpu: false
    samples_per_second: 88194.303 +/- 17581.377 [20177.049, 113551.377]
    time_per_sample: 12.031us +/- 3.736us [8.807us, 49.561us]
```

### 1.4.7 Additional options

For additional configuration options, check out the help:

```
$ python simple_classifier.py --help
```

- *Truncated output:*

```
Flow:
  Commands that control the top-level flow of the programme.

  --hparamsearch      Run hyperparameter search. The best hyperparameters
                      will be used for subsequent lifecycle methods
  --train             Run model training
  --validate          Run model evaluation on validation set
  --test              Run model evaluation on test set
  --profile_model     Profile the model

General:
  Settings that apply to the programme in general.

  --id ID             Identifier for the run. If not specified, the current
                      timestamp will be used (Default: 202101011337)
  --seed SEED         Global random seed (Default: 123)
  --logging_backend {tensorboard,wandb}
                      Type of experiment logger (Default: tensorboard)
  ...

Pytorch Lightning:
  Settings inherited from the pytorch_lightning.Trainer
  ...
  --gpus GPUS         number of gpus to train on (int) or which GPUs to
                      train on (list or str) applied per node
  ...

Hparamsearch:
  Settings associated with hyperparameter optimisation
  ...

Module:
  Settings associated with the Module
  --loss {mse_loss,l1_loss,nll_loss,cross_entropy,binary_cross_entropy,...}
                      Loss function used during optimisation.
                      (Default: cross_entropy)
  --batch_size BATCH_SIZE
                      Dataloader batch size. (Default: 64)
  --num_workers NUM_WORKERS
                      Number of CPU workers to use for dataloading.
                      (Default: 10)
  --learning_rate LEARNING_RATE
                      Learning rate. (Default: 0.1)
  --weight_decay WEIGHT_DECAY
                      Weight decay. (Default: 1e-05)
  --momentum MOMENTUM
                      Momentum. (Default: 0.9)
```

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```

--hidden_dim HIDDEN_DIM {128, 256, 512, 1024}
    Number of hidden units. (Default: 128)
--extract_features_after_layer EXTRACT_FEATURES_AFTER_LAYER
    Layer name after which to extract features. Nested
    layers may be selected using dot-notation, e.g.
    `block.subblock.layer1` (Default: )
--visualise_features {,umap,tsne,pca}
    Visualise extracted features using selected
    dimensionality reduction method. Visualisations are
    created only during evaluation. (Default: )
--finetune_from_weights FINETUNE_FROM_WEIGHTS
    Path to weights to finetune from. Allowed extension
    include {'.ckpt', '.pyth', '.pth', '.pkl',
    '.pickle'}. (Default: )
--unfreeze_from_epoch UNFREEZE_FROM_EPOCH
    Number of epochs to wait before starting gradual
    unfreeze. If -1, unfreeze is omitted. (Default: -1)
--test_confusion_matrix {0,1}
    Create and save confusion matrix for test data.
    (Default: 0)
...

```

Though the above `--help` printout was truncated for readability, there's still a lot going on! The general structure is as follows: First, there are flags for controlling the programme flow (e.g. whether to run hparamsearch or training), then some general parameters (id, seed, etc.), all the parameters from Pytorch Lightning, hparamsearch-related arguments, and finally the Module-specific arguments, which we either inherit in the SimpleClassifier or inherit from the RideModule and mixins.

## 1.5 Environment

Per default, Ride projects are oriented around the current working directory and will save logs in the `~/logs` folders, and cache to `~/ .cache`.

This behaviour can be overloaded by changing of the following environment variables (defaults noted):

```

ROOT_PATH=~/"
CACHE_PATH=".cache"
DATASETS_PATH="datasets" # Dir relative to ROOT_PATH
LOGS_PATH="logs" # Dir relative to ROOT_PATH
RUN_LOGS_PATH="run_logs" # Dir relative to LOGS_PATH
TUNE_LOGS_PATH="tune_logs" # Dir relative to LOGS_PATH
LOG_LEVEL="INFO" # One of "DEBUG", "INFO", "WARNING", "ERROR", "CRITICAL"

```

## 1.6 Examples

### 1.6.1 Library Examples

- SimpleClassifier
- MNIST Dataloader

### 1.6.2 Community Examples

Video-based human action recognition:

- I3D
- R(2+1)D
- SlowFast
- CoSlow
- X3D
- CoX3D

Skeleton-based human action recognition:

- ST-GCN
- CoST-GCN
- A-GCN
- CoA-GCN
- S-Tr
- CoS-Tr

## 1.7 Citation

### 1.7.1 BibTeX

If you use Ride for your research and feel like citing it, here's a BibTeX:

```
@article{hedegaard2021ride,  
  title={Ride},  
  author={Lukas Hedegaard},  
  journal={GitHub. Note: https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride},  
  year={2021}  
}
```

## 1.7.2 Badge

.MD

```
[![Ride](https://img.shields.io/badge/Built_to-Ride-643DD9.svg)](https://github.com/  
↳LukasHedegaard/ride)
```

.HTML

```
<a href="https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride">  
    
</a>
```



## RIDEMODULE

The *RideModule* works in conjunction with the *LightningModule*, to add functionality to a plain *Module*. While *LightningModule* adds a bunch of structural code, that integrates with the *Trainer*, the *RideModule* provides good defaults for

- Train loop - `training_step()`
- Validation loop - `validation_step()`
- Test loop - `test_step()`
- Optimizers - `configure_optimizers()`

The only things left to be defined are

- Initialisation - `__init__()`.
- Network forward pass - `forward()`.
- *Dataset*

The following thus constitutes a fully functional Neural Network module, which (when integrated with *ride.Main*) provides full functionality for training, testing, hyperparameters search, profiling , etc., via a command line interface.

```
from ride import RideModule
from .examples.mnist_dataset import MnistDataset

class MyRideModule(RideModule, MnistDataset):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        hidden_dim = 128
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.l1 = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), hidden_dim)
        self.l2 = torch.nn.Linear(hidden_dim, self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.l1(x))
        x = torch.relu(self.l2(x))
        return x
```

## 2.1 Configs

Out of the box, a wide selection parameters are integrated into *self.hparams* through *ride.Main*. These include all the `pytorch_lightning.Trainer` options, as well as configs in *ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle.configs()*, the selected optimizer (default: *ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer.configs()*).

User-defined hyperparameters, which are reflected *self.hparams*, the command line interface, and hyperparameter search space (by selection of *choices* and *strategy*), are easily defined by defining a *configs* method *MyRideModule*:

```
@staticmethod
def configs() -> ride.Configs:
    c = ride.Configs()
    c.add(
        name="hidden_dim",
        type=int,
        default=128,
        strategy="choice",
        choices=[128, 256, 512, 1024],
        description="Number of hidden units.",
    )
    return c
```

The configs package is also available separately in the *Co-Rider* package.

## 2.2 Advanced behavior overloading

### 2.2.1 Lifecycle methods

Naturally, the *training\_step()*, *validation\_step()*, and *test\_step()* can still be overloaded if complex computational schemes are required. In that case, ending the function with *common\_step()* will ensure that loss computation and collection of metrics still works as expected:

```
def training_step(self, batch, batch_idx=None):
    x, target = batch
    pred = self.forward(x) # replace with complex interaction
    return self.common_step(pred, target, prefix="train/", log=True)
```

### 2.2.2 Loss

By default, *RideModule* automatically integrates the loss functions in `torch.nn.functional` (set by command line using the “-loss” flag). If other options are needed, one can define the *self.loss()* in the module.

```
def loss(self, pred, target):
    return my_exotic_loss(pred, target)
```



### 2.2.3 Optimizer

The `SgdOptimizer` is added automatically if no other `Optimizer` is found and `configure_optimizers()` is not manually defined. Other optimizers can thus be specified by using either Mixins:

```
class MyModel(
    ride.RideModule,
    ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer
):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...
```

or function overloading:

```
def configure_optimizers(self):
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(self.parameters(), lr=1e-3)
    return optimizer
```

While the specifying parent Mixins automatically adds `ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer.configs()` and `hparams`, the function overloading approach must be supplemented with a `configs()` methods in order to reflect the parameter in the command line tool and hyperparameter search space.

```
@staticmethod
def configs() -> ride.Configs:
    c = ride.Configs()
    c.add(
        name="learning_rate",
        type=float,
        default=0.1,
        choices=(1e-6, 1),
        strategy="loguniform",
        description="Learning rate.",
    )

def configure_optimizers(self):
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(self.parameters(), lr=self.hparams.learning_rate)
    return optimizer
```

*Next*, we'll see how to specify dataset.



## DATASETS

In [PyTorch Lightning](#), datasets can be integrated by overloading dataloader functions in the `LightningModule`:

- `train_dataloader()`
- `val_dataloader()`
- `test_dataloader()`

This is exactly what a `RideDataset` does. In addition, it adds `num_workers` and `batch_size` configs as well as `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` tuples (which are very handy for computing layer shapes).

For classification dataset, the `RideClassificationDataset` expects a list of class-names defined in `self.classes` and provides a `self.num_classes` attribute. `self.classes` are then used plotting, e.g. if “-test\_confusion\_matrix True” is specified in the CLI.

In order to define a `RideDataset`, one can either define the `train_dataloader()`, `val_dataloader()`, `test_dataloader()` and functions or assign a `LightningDataModule` to `self.datamodule` as seen here:

```
from ride.core import AttributeDict, RideClassificationDataset, Configs
from ride.utils.env import DATASETS_PATH
import pl_bolts

class MnistDataset(RideClassificationDataset):

    @staticmethod
    def configs():
        c = Configs.collect(MnistDataset)
        c.add(
            name="val_split",
            type=int,
            default=5000,
            strategy="constant",
            description="Number samples from train dataset used for val split.",
        )
        c.add(
            name="normalize",
            type=int,
            default=1,
            choices=[0, 1],
            strategy="constant",
            description="Whether to normalize dataset.",
        )
        return c
```

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```
def __init__(self, hparams: AttributeDict):
    self.datamodule = pl_bolts.datamodules.MNISTDataModule(
        data_dir=DATASETS_PATH,
        val_split=self.hparams.val_split,
        num_workers=self.hparams.num_workers,
        normalize=self.hparams.normalize,
        batch_size=self.hparams.batch_size,
        seed=42,
        shuffle=True,
        pin_memory=self.hparams.num_workers > 1,
        drop_last=False,
    )
    self.output_shape = 10
    self.classes = list(range(10))
    self.input_shape = self.datamodule.dims
```

## 3.1 Changing dataset

Though the dataset is specified at module definition, we can change the dataset using `with_dataset()`. This is especially handy for experiments using a single module over multiple datasets:

```
MyRideModuleWithMnistDataset = MyRideModule.with_dataset(MnistDataset)
MyRideModuleWithCifar10Dataset = MyRideModule.with_dataset(Cifar10Dataset)
...
```

*Next*, we'll cover how the *RideModule* integrates with *Main*.

The `Main` class wraps a `RideModule` to supply a fully functional command-line interface which includes

- Training (“-train”)
- Evaluation on validation set (“-validate”)
- Evaluation on test set (“-test”)
- Logger integration (“-logging\_backend”)
- Hyperparameter search (“-hparamsearch”)
- Hyperparameter file loading (“-from\_hparams\_file”)
- Profiling of model timing, flops, and params (“-profile\_model”)
- Checkpointing
- Checkpoint loading (“-resume\_from\_checkpoint”)

## 4.1 Example

All it takes to get a working CLI is to add the following to the bottom of a file:

```
# my_ride_module.py

import numpy as np
from ride import RideModule, TopKAccuracyMetric
from .examples.mnist_dataset import MnistDataset

class MyRideModule(RideModule, TopKAccuracyMetric(1,3), MnistDataset):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        # `self.input_shape` and `self.output_shape` were injected via `MnistDataset`
        self.lin = torch.nn.Linear(np.prod(self.input_shape), self.output_shape)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
        x = torch.relu(self.lin(x))
        return x

ride.Main(MyRideModule).argparse() # <-- Add this
```

and executing from the command line:

```
>> python my Ride module.py --train --test --max_epochs 1 --id my_first_run
```

lightning: Global seed set to 123  
ride: Running on host d40049  
ride: View project repository at <https://github.com/username/ride/tree/hash>  
ride: Run data is saved locally at /Users/username/project\_folder/logs/run\_logs/my\_first\_run/version\_0  
ride: Logging using Tensorboard  
ride: Running training  
ride: Checkpointing on val/loss with optimisation direction min  
lightning: GPU available: False, used: False  
lightning: TPU available: None, using: 0 TPU cores  
lightning:

	Name	Type	Params
0	l1	Linear	100 K
1	l2	Linear	1.3 K

-----  
101 K Trainable params  
0 Non-trainable params  
101 K Total params  
0.407 Total estimated model params size (MB)  
Epoch 0: 100%| 3751/3751 [00:16<00:00, 225.44it/s, loss=0.762, v\_num=0, step\_train/loss=0.899]  
lightning: Epoch 0, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.90666 (best 0.90666), saving model to "/Users/username/project\_folder/logs/run\_logs/my\_first\_run/version\_0/checkpoints/epoch=0-step=3437.ckpt" as top 1  
Epoch 1: 100%| 3751/3751 [00:17<00:00, 210.52it/s, loss=0.581, v\_num=1, step\_train/loss=0.0221]  
lightning: Epoch 1, global step 3437: val/loss reached 0.61922 (best 0.61922), saving model to "/Users/username/project\_folder/logs/run\_logs/my\_first\_run/version\_0/checkpoints/epoch=1-step=6875.ckpt" as top 1  
lightning: Saving latest checkpoint...  
ride: Running evaluation on test set  
Testing: 100%| 625/625 [00:01<00:00, 432.69it/s]

-----  
ride: Results:  
test/epoch: 0.000000000  
test/loss: 0.889312625  
test/top1acc: 0.739199996  
test/top3acc: 0.883000016  
ride: Saving /Users/username/project\_folder/ride/logs/my\_first\_run/version\_0/evaluation/test\_results.yaml

## 4.2 Help

The best way to explore all the options available is to run the “-help”

```
>> python my_ride_module.py --help

...

Flow:
Commands that control the top-level flow of the programme.

--hparamsearch      Run hyperparameter search. The best hyperparameters
                    will be used for subsequent lifecycle methods
--train             Run model training
--validate           Run model evaluation on validation set
--test              Run model evaluation on test set
--profile_model      Profile the model

General:
Settings that apply to the programme in general.

--id ID             Identifier for the run. If not specified, the current
                    timestamp will be used (Default: 202101011337)
--seed SEED         Global random seed (Default: 123)
--logging_backend {tensorboard,wandb}
                    Type of experiment logger (Default: tensorboard)
...

Pytorch Lightning:
Settings inherited from the pytorch_lightning.Trainer
...
--gpus GPUS         number of gpus to train on (int) or which GPUs to
                    train on (list or str) applied per node
...

Hparamsearch:
Settings associated with hyperparameter optimisation
...

Module:
Settings associated with the Module
--loss {mse_loss,l1_loss,nll_loss,cross_entropy,binary_cross_entropy,...}
                    Loss function used during optimisation.
                    (Default: cross_entropy)
--batch_size BATCH_SIZE
                    Dataloader batch size. (Default: 64)
--num_workers NUM_WORKERS
                    Number of CPU workers to use for dataloading.
                    (Default: 10)
--learning_rate LEARNING_RATE
                    Learning rate. (Default: 0.1)
--weight_decay WEIGHT_DECAY
                    Weight decay. (Default: 1e-05)
```

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```
--momentum MOMENTUM    Momentum. (Default: 0.9)
...
```



## API REFERENCE

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 5.1 ride

#### 5.1.1 Subpackages

`ride.utils`

##### Submodules

`ride.utils.checkpoints`

##### Module Contents

##### Functions

---

`latest_file_in`( $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`)

---

`get_latest_checkpoint`( $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`)

---

`find_checkpoint`( $\rightarrow$  `str`)

---

`ride.utils.checkpoints.latest_file_in`(*path*: `pathlib.Path`)  $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`

`ride.utils.checkpoints.get_latest_checkpoint`(*log\_dir*: `str`)  $\rightarrow$  `pathlib.Path`

`ride.utils.checkpoints.find_checkpoint`(*path*: `str`)  $\rightarrow$  `str`

---

<sup>1</sup> Created with sphinx-autoapi

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr`

## Module Contents

### Classes

<code>PrePostInitMeta</code>	A metaclass that calls optional <code>__pre_init__</code> and <code>__post_init__</code> methods
<code>Module</code>	Same as <code>nn.Module</code> , but no need for subclasses to call <code>super().__init__</code>
<code>ParameterModule</code>	Register a lone parameter <code>p</code> in a module.

### Functions

<code>children(m)</code>	Get children of <code>m</code> .
<code>num_children(m)</code>	Get number of children modules in <code>m</code> .
<code>children_and_parameters(m)</code>	Return the children of <code>m</code> and its direct parameters not registered in modules.
<code>even_mults(→ numpy.ndarray)</code>	Build log-stepped array from <code>start</code> to <code>stop</code> in <code>n</code> steps.
<code>lr_range(→ numpy.ndarray)</code>	Build differential learning rates from <code>lr</code> .
<code>unfreeze_layers(→ None)</code>	Unfreeze or freeze all layers
<code>build_param_dicts(→ Union[int, list])</code>	Either return the number of layers with <code>requires_grad</code> is True
<code>discriminative_lr(→ Union[list, numpy.ndarray, ...])</code>	Flatten our model and generate a list of dictionnaries to be passed to the

### Attributes

<code>logger</code>	Developped by the Fastai team for the Fastai library
<code>flatten_model</code>	Modified version of <code>lr_range</code> from fastai

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.logger`

Developped by the Fastai team for the Fastai library From the fastai library <https://www.fast.ai> and <https://github.com/fastai/fastai>

**class** `ride.utils.discriminative_lr.PrePostInitMeta`Bases: `type`A metaclass that calls optional `__pre_init__` and `__post_init__` methods**class** `ride.utils.discriminative_lr.Module`Bases: `torch.nn.Module`Same as `nn.Module`, but no need for subclasses to call `super().__init__``__pre_init__()`

**class** `ride.utils.discriminative_lr.ParameterModule`(*p*: `torch.nn.Parameter`)

Bases: `Module`

Register a lone parameter *p* in a module.

**forward**(*x*)

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.children`(*m*: `torch.nn.Module`)

Get children of *m*.

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.num_children`(*m*: `torch.nn.Module`)

Get number of children modules in *m*.

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.children_and_parameters`(*m*: `torch.nn.Module`)

Return the children of *m* and its direct parameters not registered in modules.

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.even_mults`(*start*: `float`, *stop*: `float`, *n*: `int`) → `numpy.ndarray`

Build log-stepped array from *start* to *stop* in *n* steps.

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.flatten_model`

Modified version of `lr_range` from fastai [https://github.com/fastai/fastai/blob/master/fastai/basic\\_train.py#L185](https://github.com/fastai/fastai/blob/master/fastai/basic_train.py#L185)

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.lr_range`(*net*: `torch.nn.Module`, *lr*: `slice`, *model\_len*: `int`) → `numpy.ndarray`

Build differential learning rates from *lr*.

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.unfreeze_layers`(*model*: `torch.nn.Sequential`, *unfreeze*: `bool = True`) → `None`

Unfreeze or freeze all layers

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.build_param_dicts`(*layers*: `torch.nn.Sequential`, *lr*: `list = [0]`, *return\_len*: `bool = False`) → `Union[int, list]`

Either return the number of layers with `requires_grad` is `True` or return a list of dictionaries containing each layers on its associated LR” Both weight and bias are check for `requires_grad` is `True`

`ride.utils.discriminative_lr.discriminative_lr`(*net*: `torch.nn.Module`, *lr*: `slice`, *unfreeze*: `bool = False`) → `Union[list, numpy.ndarray, torch.nn.Sequential]`

Flatten our model and generate a list of dictionaries to be passed to the optimizer. - If only one learning rate is passed as a slice the last layer will have the corresponding learning rate and all other ones will have `lr/10` - If two learning rates are passed such as `slice(min_lr, max_lr)` the last layer will have `max_lr` as a learning rate and the first one will have `min_lr`. All middle layers will have learning rates logarithmically interpolated ranging from `min_lr` to `max_lr`

**ride.utils.env**

## Module Contents

`ride.utils.env.DATASETS_PATH`

`ride.utils.env.LOGS_PATH`

`ride.utils.env.RUN_LOGS_PATH`

`ride.utils.env.TUNE_LOGS_PATH`

`ride.utils.env.CACHE_PATH`

`ride.utils.env.LOG_LEVEL`

`ride.utils.env.NUM_CPU`

`ride.utils.gpus`

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

*parse\_gpus*( $\rightarrow$  List[int])

---

*parse\_num\_gpus*( $\rightarrow$  int)

---

`ride.utils.gpus.parse_gpus(args_gpus: Optional[Union[int, str, List[int]]])  $\rightarrow$  List[int]`

`ride.utils.gpus.parse_num_gpus(args_gpus: Optional[Union[int, str, List[int]]])  $\rightarrow$  int`

`ride.utils.io`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>NpJsonEncoder</i>	Extensible JSON < <a href="http://json.org">http://json.org</a> > encoder for Python data structures.
----------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

---

### Functions

---

*is\_nonempty\_file*( $\rightarrow$  bool)

---

<i>bump_version</i> ( $\rightarrow$ pathlib.Path)	Bumps the version number for a path if it already exists
---------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------

---

*load\_structured\_data*(path)

---

*dump\_yaml*(path, data)

---

*load\_yaml*( $\rightarrow$  Any)

---

*dump\_json*(path, data)

---

*load\_json*( $\rightarrow$  Any)

---

*float\_representer*(dumper, value)

---

*tensor\_representer*(dumper, data)

---

`ride.utils.io.is_nonempty_file(path: Union[str, pathlib.Path]) → bool`

`ride.utils.io.bump_version(path: Union[str, pathlib.Path]) → pathlib.Path`

Bumps the version number for a path if it already exists

Example:

```
bump_version("folder/new_file.json") == Path("folder/new_file.json")
bump_version("folder/old_file.json") == Path("folder/old_file_1.json")
bump_version("folder/old_file_1.json") == Path("folder/old_file_2.json")
```

`ride.utils.io.load_structured_data(path: pathlib.Path)`

`ride.utils.io.dump_yaml(path: pathlib.Path, data: Any)`

`ride.utils.io.load_yaml(path: pathlib.Path) → Any`

`ride.utils.io.dump_json(path: pathlib.Path, data: Any)`

`ride.utils.io.load_json(path: pathlib.Path) → Any`

**class** `ride.utils.io.NpJsonEncoder(*, skipkeys=False, ensure_ascii=True, check_circular=True, allow_nan=True, sort_keys=False, indent=None, separators=None, default=None)`

Bases: `json.JSONEncoder`

Extensible JSON <<http://json.org>> encoder for Python data structures.

Supports the following objects and types by default:

Python	JSON
dict	object
list, tuple	array
str	string
int, float	number
True	true
False	false
None	null

To extend this to recognize other objects, subclass and implement a `.default()` method with another method that returns a serializable object for `o` if possible, otherwise it should call the superclass implementation (to raise `TypeError`).

**default(obj)**

Implement this method in a subclass such that it returns a serializable object for `o`, or calls the base implementation (to raise a `TypeError`).

For example, to support arbitrary iterators, you could implement `default` like this:

```
def default(self, o):
    try:
        iterable = iter(o)
    except TypeError:
        pass
    else:
        return list(iterable)
```

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```
# Let the base class default method raise the TypeError
return JSONEncoder.default(self, o)
```

```
ride.utils.io.float_representer(dumper: yaml.Dumper, value: float)
```

```
ride.utils.io.tensor_representer(dumper: yaml.Dumper, data: torch.Tensor)
```

**ride.utils.logging**

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

```
_process_rank()
```

---

```
if_rank_zero(fn)
```

---

```
getLogger(name[, log_once])
```

---

```
style(text[, fg, bg, bold, dim, underline, blink, ...])
```

Styles a text with ANSI styles and returns the new string.  
By

---

```
style_logging()
```

---

```
init_logging([logdir, logging_backend])
```

---

### Attributes

---

```
LOG_LEVELS
```

---

```
process_rank
```

---

```
logger
```

---

```
_ansi_colors
```

---

```
_ansi_reset_all
```

---

```
ride.utils.logging.LOG_LEVELS
```

```
ride.utils.logging._process_rank()
```

```
ride.utils.logging.process_rank
```

```
ride.utils.logging.if_rank_zero(fn)
```

```
ride.utils.logging.getLogger(name, log_once=False)
```

```
ride.utils.logging.logger
```

```
ride.utils.logging._ansi_colors
```

```
ride.utils.logging._ansi_reset_all = '\x1b[0m'
```

```
ride.utils.logging.style(text, fg=None, bg=None, bold=None, dim=None, underline=None, blink=None,
                        reverse=None, reset=True)
```

Styles a text with ANSI styles and returns the new string. By default the styling is self contained which means that at the end of the string a reset code is issued. This can be prevented by passing `reset=False`.

This is a modified version of the one found in *click* <https://click.palletsprojects.com/en/7.x/>

Examples:

```
logger.info(style('Hello World!', fg='green'))
logger.info(style('ATTENTION!', blink=True))
logger.info(style('Some things', reverse=True, fg='cyan'))
```

Supported color names:

- black (might be a gray)
- red
- green
- yellow (might be an orange)
- blue
- magenta
- cyan
- white (might be light gray)
- bright\_black
- bright\_red
- bright\_green
- bright\_yellow
- bright\_blue
- bright\_magenta
- bright\_cyan
- bright\_white
- reset (reset the color code only)

#### Parameters

- **text** – the string to style with ansi codes.
- **fg** – if provided this will become the foreground color.
- **bg** – if provided this will become the background color.
- **bold** – if provided this will enable or disable bold mode.
- **dim** – if provided this will enable or disable dim mode. This is badly supported.

- **underline** – if provided this will enable or disable underline.
- **blink** – if provided this will enable or disable blinking.
- **reverse** – if provided this will enable or disable inverse rendering (foreground becomes background and the other way round).
- **reset** – by default a reset-all code is added at the end of the string which means that styles do not carry over. This can be disabled to compose styles.

```
ride.utils.logging.style_logging()
```

```
ride.utils.logging.init_logging(logdir: str = None, logging_backend: str = 'tensorboard')
```

```
ride.utils.utils
```

## Module Contents



## Functions

<code>is_shape(x)</code>	Tests whether <i>x</i> is a shape, i.e. one of
<code>once(fn)</code>	
<code>rsetattr(obj, attr, val)</code>	
<code>rgetattr(obj, attr, *args)</code>	
<code>attributedict(...)</code>	If given a dict, it is converted it to an arg-parse.AttributeDict. Otherwise, no change is made
<code>to_dict(d)</code>	
<code>merge_dicts(*args)</code>	
<code>merge_attributedicts(*args)</code>	
<code>some(self, attr)</code>	
<code>some_callable(self, attr[, min_num_args, max_num_args])</code>	
<code>get(self, attr)</code>	
<code>differ_and_exist(a, b)</code>	
<code>missing(→ Set[str])</code>	
<code>missing_or_not_in_other(→ Set[str])</code>	
<code>name(thing)</code>	
<code>prefix_keys(→ Dict)</code>	
<code>camel_to_snake(→ str)</code>	Convert from camel-case to snake-case
<code>temporary_parameter(obj, attr, val)</code>	
<code>flatten_dict(d[, parent_key, sep])</code>	

## Attributes

<code>DictLike</code>
-----------------------

`ride.utils.utils.DictLike`

`ride.utils.utils.is_shape(x: Any)`

Tests whether *x* is a shape, i.e. one of - int - List[int] - Tuple[int] - Namedtuple[int]

### Parameters

**x** (*Any*) – instance to check

```
ride.utils.utils.once(fn: Callable)
ride.utils.utils.rsetattr(obj, attr, val)
ride.utils.utils.rgetattr(obj, attr, *args)
ride.utils.utils.attributedict(dict_like: DictLike) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
    If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.AttributeDict. Otherwise, no change is made
ride.utils.utils.to_dict(d)
ride.utils.utils.merge_dicts(*args)
ride.utils.utils.merge_attributedicts(*args)
ride.utils.utils.some(self, attr: str)
ride.utils.utils.some_callable(self, attr: str, min_num_args=0, max_num_args=math.inf)
ride.utils.utils.get(self, attr: str)
ride.utils.utils.differ_and_exist(a, b)
ride.utils.utils.missing(self, attrs: Collection[str]) → Set[str]
ride.utils.utils.missing_or_not_in_other(first, other, attrs: Collection[str], must_be_callable=False) →
    Set[str]

ride.utils.utils.name(thing)
ride.utils.utils.prefix_keys(prefix: str, dictionary: Dict) → Dict
ride.utils.utils.camel_to_snake(s: str) → str
    Convert from camel-case to snake-case Source: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/1175208/elegant-python-function-to-convert-camelcase-to-snake-case
ride.utils.utils.temporary_parameter(obj, attr, val)
ride.utils.utils.flatten_dict(d, parent_key="", sep='_')
```

## Package Contents

### Functions

<code>attributedict(...)</code>	If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.AttributeDict. Otherwise, no change is made
<code>flatten_dict(d[, parent_key, sep])</code>	
<code>name(thing)</code>	
<code>some(self, attr)</code>	

```
ride.utils.attributedict(dict_like: DictLike) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
    If given a dict, it is converted it to an argparse.AttributeDict. Otherwise, no change is made
```

```
ride.utils.flatten_dict(d, parent_key='', sep='_')
```

```
ride.utils.name(thing)
```

```
ride.utils.some(self, attr: str)
```

## 5.1.2 Submodules

`ride.core`

### Module Contents

#### Classes

<i>Configs</i>	Configs module for holding project configurations.
<i>RideModule</i>	Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.
<i>RideMixin</i>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
<i>DefaultMethods</i>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
<i>OptimizerMixin</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>RideDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride datasets.
<i>RideClassificationDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

#### Functions

<i>_init_subclass(cls)</i>
<i>apply_init_args(fn, self, hparams, *args, **kwargs)</i>

#### Attributes

<i>logger</i>
<i>DataShape</i>

`ride.core.logger`

`ride.core.DataShape`

**class** `ride.core.Configs`

Bases: `corider.Configs`

Configs module for holding project configurations.

This is a wrapper of the Configs found as a stand-alone package in <https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/co-rider>

**static** `collect(cls: RideModule) → Configs`

Collect the configs from all class bases

**Returns**

Aggregated configurations

**Return type**

*Configs*

**default\_values()**

`ride.core._init_subclass(cls)`

`ride.core.apply_init_args(fn, self, hparams, *args, **kwargs)`

**class** `ride.core.RideModule`

Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.

This module should be inherited as the highest-priority parent (first in sequence).

Example:

```
class MyModule(ride.RideModule, ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...
```

It handles proper initialisation of *RideMixin* parents and adds automatic attribute validation.

If *pytorch\_lightning.LightningModule* is omitted as lowest-priority parent, *RideModule* will automatically add it.

If *training\_step*, *validation\_step*, and *test\_step* methods are not found, the *ride.Lifecycle* will be automatically mixed in by this module.

**property** `hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict`

**classmethod** `__init_subclass__()`

**classmethod** `with_dataset(ds: RideDataset)`

**class** `ride.core.RideMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `abc.ABC`

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

**on\_init\_end**(`hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs`)

**validate\_attributes()**

**class** `ride.core.DefaultMethods(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: *RideMixin*

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

**warm\_up**(`input_shape: Sequence[int], *args, **kwargs`)

Warms up the model state with a dummy input of shape *input\_shape*. This method is called prior to model profiling.

**Parameters**

**input\_shape** (*Sequence[int]*) – input shape with which to warm the model up, including batch size.

```
class ride.core.OptimizerMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                             **kwargs)
```

Bases: [RideMixin](#)

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

```
class ride.core.RideDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: [RideMixin](#)

Base-class for Ride datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**input\_shape:** DataShape

**output\_shape:** DataShape

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → [Configs](#)

**train\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → torch.utils.data.DataLoader

The train dataloader

**val\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]

The val dataloader

**test\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → Union[torch.utils.data.DataLoader, List[torch.utils.data.DataLoader]]

The test dataloader

```
class ride.core.RideClassificationDataset(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
                                         *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: [RideDataset](#)

Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.classes*: List[str]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**property num\_classes:** int

**classes:** List[str]

```
static configs() → Configs
```

```
validate_attributes()
```

```
metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None, *args, **kwargs)
```

`ride.feature_extraction`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>FeatureExtractable</i>	Adds feature extraction capabilities to model
---------------------------	-----------------------------------------------

---

### Attributes

---

<i>logger</i>
---------------

---

`ride.feature_extraction.logger`

```
class ride.feature_extraction.FeatureExtractable(hparams:
                                                pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
                                                *args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `ride.core.RideMixin`

Adds feature extraction capabilities to model

**hparams:** `Ellipsis`

```
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
```

```
validate_attributes()
```

```
on_init_end(hparams, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, prefix: str = None,
               clear_extracted_features=True, *args, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.MetricDict
```

`ride.feature_visualisation`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>FeatureVisualisable</i>	Adds feature visualisation capabilities to model
----------------------------	--------------------------------------------------

---

## Functions

---

*scatter\_plot*(features[, labels, classes])

---

## Attributes

---

*logger*

---

`ride.feature_visualisation.logger`

**class** `ride.feature_visualisation.FeatureVisualisable`(*hparams*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

Bases: *ride.feature\_extraction.FeatureExtractable*

Adds feature visualisation capabilities to model

**hparams:** **Ellipsis**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**validate\_attributes()**

**metrics\_epoch**(*preds: torch.Tensor*, *targets: torch.Tensor*, *prefix: str = None*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*) →  
                   *ride.metrics.FigureDict*

`ride.feature_visualisation.scatter_plot`(*features: numpy.array*, *labels: numpy.array = None*, *classes:*  
                                           *List[str] = None*)

`ride.finetune`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>Finetunable</i>	Adds finetune capabilities to model
--------------------	-------------------------------------

---

## Functions

---

*load\_model\_weights*(*file*, *hparams\_passed*,  
                       *model\_state\_key*)

---

*try\_pyth\_load*(*file*, *model\_state\_key*)

---

*try\_pickle\_load*(*file*)

---

## Attributes

---

*logger*

---

`ride.finetune.logger`

**class** `ride.finetune.Finetunable`(*hparams*: *pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

Bases: *ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable*

Adds finetune capabilities to model

This module is automatically added when RideModule is inherited

**hparams**: **Ellipsis**

**static configs**() → *ride.core.Configs*

**validate\_attributes**()

**map\_loaded\_weights**(*file*, *loaded\_state\_dict*)

**on\_init\_end**(*hparams*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

`ride.finetune.load_model_weights`(*file*: *str*, *hparams\_passed*, *model\_state\_key*)

`ride.finetune.try_pyth_load`(*file*, *model\_state\_key*)

`ride.finetune.try_pickle_load`(*file*)

`ride.hparamsearch`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*Hparamsearch*

---

## Attributes

---

*logger*

---

`ride.hparamsearch.logger`

**class** `ride.hparamsearch.Hparamsearch`(*Module*: *Type*[*ride.core.RideModule*])

**configs**() → *ride.core.Configs*



`__call__(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)`

`run(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)`

Run hyperparameter search using the *tune.schedulers.ASHAScheduler*

#### Parameters

**args** (*AttributeDict*) – Arguments

#### Side-effects:

Saves logs to *TUNE\_LOGS\_PATH / args.id*

`static dump(hparams: dict, identifier: str, extention='yaml') → str`

Dumps hparams to *TUNE\_LOGS\_PATH / identifier / “best\_hparams.json”*

`static load(path: Union[pathlib.Path, str], old_args=AttributeDict(), Cls: Type[ride.core.RideModule] = None, auto_scale_lr=False) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict`

Loads hparams from path

#### Parameters

- **path** (*Union[Path, str]*) – Path to jsonfile containing hparams
- **old\_args** (*Optional[AttributeDict]*) – The *AttributeDict* to be updated with the new hparams
- **cls** (*Optional[RideModule]*) – A class whole hyperparameters can be used to select the relevant hparams to take

#### Returns

*AttributeDict* with updated hyperparameters

#### Return type

*AttributeDict*

`ride.info`

### Module Contents

`ride.info.__version__ = '0.7.3'`

`ride.info.__author__ = 'Lukas Hedegaard'`

`ride.info.__author_email__ = 'lukasxhedegaard@gmail.com'`

`ride.info.__license__ = 'Apache-2.0'`

`ride.info.__copyright__`

`ride.info.__homepage__ = 'https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride'`

`ride.info.__docs__ = 'Training wheels, side rails, and helicopter parent for your Deep Learning projects using Pytorch'`

## ride.lifecycle

### Module Contents

#### Classes

---

<i>Lifecycle</i>	Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss
------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------

---

#### Functions

---

<i>prefix_keys</i> (→ Dict)
<i>detach_to_cpu</i> (x)
<i>cat_steps</i> (steps)

---

#### Attributes

---

<i>loss_names</i>
<i>logger</i>

---

`ride.lifecycle.loss_names`

`ride.lifecycle.logger`

**class** `ride.lifecycle.Lifecycle`(*hparams*=None, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `ride.metrics.MetricMixin`

Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross\_entropy loss

During its *training\_epoch\_end(epoch)* lifecycle method, it will call *on\_training\_epoch\_end* for all superclasses of its child class

**hparams:** `Ellipsis`

**forward:** `Callable[[torch.Tensor], torch.Tensor]`

**\_epoch:** `int`

**classmethod** `_metrics()`

**validate\_attributes()**

**static** `configs()` → `ride.core.Configs`

**metrics\_step**(*preds*: `torch.Tensor`, *targets*: `torch.Tensor`, \*\*kwargs) → `ride.metrics.MetricDict`

`common_step(pred, target, prefix='train/', log=False)`

`common_epoch_end(step_outputs, prefix='train/', exclude_keys={'pred', 'target'})`

`preprocess_batch(batch)`

`training_step(batch, batch_idx=None)`

`training_epoch_end(step_outputs)`

`validation_step(batch, batch_idx=None)`

`validation_epoch_end(step_outputs)`

`test_step(batch, batch_idx=None)`

`test_epoch_end(step_outputs)`

`ride.lifecycle.prefix_keys(prefix: str, dictionary: Dict) → Dict`

`ride.lifecycle.detach_to_cpu(x: Union[torch.Tensor, Sequence[torch.Tensor], Dict[Any, torch.Tensor]])`

`ride.lifecycle.cat_steps(steps: Sequence[Union[torch.Tensor, Sequence[torch.Tensor], Dict[Any, torch.Tensor]]])`

## ride.logging

### Module Contents

#### Classes

---

*ResultsLogger*

---

#### Functions

---

*singleton\_experiment\_logger*(→ Experiment-  
LoggerCreator)

---

*fig2img*(fig) Convert a Matplotlib figure to a PIL Image and return it

---

*add\_experiment\_logger*(...)

---

*get\_log\_dir*(module)

---

*log\_figures*(module, d)

---

## Attributes

---

*logger*

---

*ExperimentLogger*

---

*ExperimentLoggerCreator*

---

*experiment\_logger*

---

*StepOutputs*

---

`ride.logging.logger`

`ride.logging.ExperimentLogger`

`ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator`

`ride.logging.singleton_experiment_logger()` → `ExperimentLoggerCreator`

`ride.logging.experiment_logger`

`ride.logging.fig2img(fig)`

Convert a Matplotlib figure to a PIL Image and return it

`ride.logging.add_experiment_logger(prev_logger: pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase,  
new_logger: pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase)` →  
`pytorch_lightning.loggers.LoggerCollection`

`ride.logging.get_log_dir(module: pytorch_lightning.LightningModule)`

`ride.logging.log_figures(module: pytorch_lightning.LightningModule, d: ride.metrics.FigureDict)`

**class** `ride.logging.ResultsLogger(prefix='test', save_to: str = None)`

Bases: `pytorch_lightning.loggers.LightningLoggerBase`

**property** `experiment`

**property** `save_dir: Optional[str]`

**property** `name`

**property** `version`

`_fix_name_prefix(s: str, replace='test/')` → `str`

`log_hyperparams(params)`

`log_metrics(metrics: Dict, step)`

`log_figure(tag: str, fig: matplotlib.figure.Figure)`

`finalize(status)`

`ride.logging.StepOutputs`

**ride.main****main.py**

Main entry-point for the Ride main wrapper. For logging to be formatted consistently, this file should be imported prior to other libraries

isort:skip\_file

**Module Contents****Classes**

<i>Main</i>	Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project
-------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------

**Functions**

<i>patched_getLogger</i> ([name])	
<i>hprint</i> (msg)	Message header print
<i>dprint</i> (d)	
<i>make_save_results</i> (→ Callable[[str, Any], None])	

**Attributes**

<i>original_getLogger</i>
<i>logger</i>

**ride.main.original\_getLogger**

**ride.main.patched\_getLogger**(name: *str* = None)

**ride.main.logger**

**class** ride.main.**Main**(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])

Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project

**Usage:**

Main(YourRideModule).argparse()

**argparse**(args: List[*str*] = None, run=True)

**main**(args: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)

```
ride.main.hprint(msg: str)
```

Message header print

**Parameters**

**msg** (*str*) – Message to be printed

```
ride.main.dprint(d: dict)
```

```
ride.main.make_save_results(root_path: str, verbose=True) → Callable[[str, Any], None]
```

**ride.metrics**

## Module Contents

### Classes

<i>OptimisationDirection</i>	Generic enumeration.
<i>MetricMixin</i>	Abstract base class for Ride modules
<i>MeanAveragePrecisionMetric</i>	Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
<i>FlopsMetric</i>	Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric
<i>FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric</i>	Computes $\text{acc} * (\text{flops} / \text{target\_gflops}) ** (-0.07)$

### Functions

<i>sort_out_figures</i> (→ Tuple[MetricDict, Figure-Dict])	
<i>MetricSelector</i> (→ MetricMixin)	
<i>TopKAccuracyMetric</i> (→ MetricMixin)	
<i>topks_correct</i> (→ List[torch.Tensor])	Given the predictions, labels, and a list of top-k values, compute the
<i>topk_errors</i> (preds, labels, ks)	Computes the top-k error for each k.
<i>topk_accuracies</i> (preds, labels, ks)	Computes the top-k accuracy for each k.
<i>flops</i> (model)	Compute the Floating Point Operations per Second for the model
<i>params_count</i> (model)	Compute the number of parameters.
<i>make_confusion_matrix</i> (→ mat-plotlib.figure.Figure)	

## Attributes

---

*ExtendedMetricDict*

---

*MetricDict*

---

*FigureDict*

---

*StepOutputs*

---

*logger*

---

`ride.metrics.ExtendedMetricDict`

`ride.metrics.MetricDict`

`ride.metrics.FigureDict`

`ride.metrics.StepOutputs`

`ride.metrics.logger`

`ride.metrics.sort_out_figures(d: ExtendedMetricDict) → Tuple[MetricDict, FigureDict]`

**class** `ride.metrics.OptimisationDirection`

Bases: `enum.Enum`

Generic enumeration.

Derive from this class to define new enumerations.

**MIN** = 'min'

**MAX** = 'max'

**class** `ride.metrics.MetricMixin(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `ride.core.RideMixin`

Abstract base class for Ride modules

**classmethod** `__init_subclass__()`

**classmethod** `metrics() → Dict[str, str]`

**classmethod** `metric_names() → List[str]`

**metrics\_step**(\*args, \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

**metrics\_epoch**(preds: `torch.Tensor`, targets: `torch.Tensor`, prefix: `str = ""`, \*args, \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

**collect\_metrics**(preds: `torch.Tensor`, targets: `torch.Tensor`) → MetricDict

**collect\_epoch\_metrics**(preds: `torch.Tensor`, targets: `torch.Tensor`, prefix: `str = None`) → ExtendedMetricDict

```
ride.metrics.MetricSelector(mapping: Dict[str, Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]] = None,
                             default_config: str = "", **kwargs: Union[MetricMixin,
                             Iterable[MetricMixin]]) → MetricMixin
```

```
class ride.metrics.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric(hparams:
                                              pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                              **kwargs)
```

Bases: [MetricMixin](#)

Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric

**validate\_attributes()**

**\_compute\_mean\_average\_precision**(preds, targets)

**classmethod \_metrics()**

**metrics\_step**(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), targets: [torch.Tensor](#), \*args, \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

**metrics\_epoch**(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), targets: [torch.Tensor](#), \*args, \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

```
ride.metrics.TopKAccuracyMetric(*Ks) → MetricMixin
```

```
class ride.metrics.FlopsMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                               **kwargs)
```

Bases: [MetricMixin](#)

Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric

**classmethod \_metrics()**

**on\_init\_end**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

**metrics\_step**(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), targets: [torch.Tensor](#), \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

```
class ride.metrics.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric(hparams:
                                              pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                              **kwargs)
```

Bases: [FlopsMetric](#)

Computes acc \* (flops / target\_gflops) \*\* (-0.07)

**classmethod \_metrics()**

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → [ride.core.Configs](#)

**metrics\_step**(preds: [torch.Tensor](#), targets: [torch.Tensor](#), \*\*kwargs) → MetricDict

```
ride.metrics.topks_correct(preds: torch.Tensor, labels: torch.Tensor, ks: List[int]) → List[torch.Tensor]
```

Given the predictions, labels, and a list of top-k values, compute the number of correct predictions for each top-k value.

#### Parameters

- **preds** ([array](#)) – array of predictions. Dimension is batchsize N x ClassNum.
- **labels** ([array](#)) – array of labels. Dimension is batchsize N.
- **ks** ([list](#)) – list of top-k values. For example, ks = [1, 5] corresponds to top-1 and top-5.



**Returns**

**list of numbers, where the  $i$ -th entry**  
corresponds to the number of top- $ks[i]$  correct predictions.

**Return type**

topks\_correct (list)

`ride.metrics.topk_errors(preds: torch.Tensor, labels: torch.Tensor, ks: List[int])`

Computes the top-k error for each k. :param preds: array of predictions. Dimension is N. :type preds: array  
:param labels: array of labels. Dimension is N. :type labels: array :param ks: list of ks to calculate the top  
accuracies. :type ks: list

`ride.metrics.topk_accuracies(preds: torch.Tensor, labels: torch.Tensor, ks: List[int])`

Computes the top-k accuracy for each k. :param preds: array of predictions. Dimension is N. :type preds: array  
:param labels: array of labels. Dimension is N. :type labels: array :param ks: list of ks to calculate the top  
accuracies. :type ks: list

`ride.metrics.flops(model: torch.nn.Module)`

Compute the Floating Point Operations per Second for the model

`ride.metrics.params_count(model: torch.nn.Module)`

Compute the number of parameters. :param model: model to count the number of parameters. :type model:  
model

`ride.metrics.make_confusion_matrix(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, classes: List[str]) →  
matplotlib.figure.Figure`

**ride.optimizers**

Modules adding optimizers

**Module Contents****Classes**

<i>SgdOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdCyclicLrOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdMultiStepLR</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWMultiStepLR</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

## Functions

---

```
discounted_steps_per_epoch(base_steps,  
num_gpus, ...)  
discriminative_lr_and_params(model, lr, ...)
```

---

```
ride.optimizers.discounted_steps_per_epoch(base_steps: int, num_gpus: int, accumulate_grad_batches:  
int)
```

```
class ride.optimizers.SgdOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,  
**kwargs)
```

Bases: *ride.core.OptimizerMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

**hparams:** *Ellipsis*

**parameters:** *Callable*

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**configure\_optimizers()**

```
class ride.optimizers.AdamWOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,  
**kwargs)
```

Bases: *ride.core.OptimizerMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

**hparams:** *Ellipsis*

**parameters:** *Callable*

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**configure\_optimizers()**

```
class ride.optimizers.SgdReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer(hparams:  
pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,  
*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *ride.core.OptimizerMixin*

Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

**hparams:** *Ellipsis*

**parameters:** *Callable*

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *ride.core.Configs*

**configure\_optimizers()**

---

```

class ride.optimizers.AdamWReduceLrOnPlateauOptimizer(hparams: py-
                                                    torch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
                                                    *args, **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdCyclicLrOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
                                           *args, **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWCyclicLrOptimizer(hparams:
                                              pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                              **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict,
                                           *args, **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

```

```
hparams: Ellipsis
parameters: Callable
train_dataloader: Callable
validate_attributes()
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer(hparams:
                                             pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                             **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.SgdMultiStepLR(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                       **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.optimizers.AdamWMultiStepLR(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                         **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
```

```
validate_attributes()
```

```
static configs() → ride.core.Configs
```

```
configure_optimizers()
```

```
ride.optimizers.discriminative_lr_and_params(model: torch.nn.Module, lr: float,  
                                              discriminative_lr_fraction: float)
```

```
ride.runner
```

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

```
Runner
```

---

### Functions

---

```
is_runnable(cls)
```

---

### Attributes

---

```
EvaluationResults
```

---

```
logger
```

---

```
ride.runner.EvaluationResults
```

```
ride.runner.logger
```

```
ride.runner.is_runnable(cls)
```

```
class ride.runner.Runner(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])
```

```
    trained_model: ride.core.RideModule
```

```
    train(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, trainer_callbacks: List[Callable] = [],  
          tune_checkpoint_dir: str = None, experiment_logger: ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator =  
          experiment_logger) → ride.core.RideModule
```

```
    evaluate(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, mode='val') → EvaluationResults
```

```
    validate(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict) → EvaluationResults
```

```
    test(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict) → EvaluationResults
```

```
train_and_val(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, trainer_callbacks: List[Callable] =
    [], tune_checkpoint_dir: str = None, experiment_logger:
    ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator = experiment_logger) → EvaluationResults

static static_train_and_val(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule], args:
    pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, trainer_callbacks:
    List[Callable] = [], tune_checkpoint_dir: str = None, experiment_logger:
    ride.logging.ExperimentLoggerCreator = experiment_logger) →
    EvaluationResults

profile_model(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, num_runs: int = 100) → Dict[str,
    Any]

abstract find_learning_rate()

abstract find_batch_size()
```

`ride.unfreeze`

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<code>Unfreezable</code>	Abstract base-class for Ride mixins
--------------------------	-------------------------------------

---

### Functions

---

<code>freeze_layers_except_names</code> (parent_module, ...)
<code>get_modules_to_unfreeze</code> (→ Sequence[Tuple[str, ...])
<code>unfreeze_from_end</code> (layers, num_layers_from_end[, ...])
<code>linear_unfreeze_schedule</code> (→ Dict[int, int])

---

### Attributes

---

<code>logger</code>
---------------------

---

`ride.unfreeze.logger`

```
class ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
    **kwargs)
```

Bases: `ride.core.RideMixin`

Abstract base-class for Ride mixins

```

hparams: Ellipsis

validate_attributes()

static configs() → ride.core.Configs

on_init_end(hparams, layers_to_unfreeze: Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]] = None,
            names_to_unfreeze: Sequence[str] = None, *args, **kwargs)

on_training_epoch_start(epoch: int)

ride.unfreeze.freeze_layers_except_names(parent_module: torch.nn.Module, names_to_unfreeze:
                                         Sequence[str])

ride.unfreeze.get_modules_to_unfreeze(parent_module: torch.nn.Module, name_must_include='') →
                                         Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]]

ride.unfreeze.unfreeze_from_end(layers: Sequence[Tuple[str, torch.nn.Module]], num_layers_from_end: int,
                                freeze_others=False)

ride.unfreeze.linear_unfreeze_schedule(initial_epoch: int, total_layers: int, step_size: int = 1, init_layers:
                                       int = 0, max_layers: int = -1, epoch_step: int = 1) → Dict[int,
                                       int]

```

### 5.1.3 Package Contents

#### Classes

<i>Main</i>	Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project
<i>Configs</i>	Configs module for holding project configurations.
<i>RideClassificationDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride classification datasets.
<i>RideDataset</i>	Base-class for Ride datasets.
<i>RideModule</i>	Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.
<i>Finetunable</i>	Adds finetune capabilities to model
<i>Hparamsearch</i>	
<i>Lifecycle</i>	Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss
<i>FlopsMetric</i>	Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric
<i>FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric</i>	Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)
<i>MeanAveragePrecisionMetric</i>	Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
<i>AdamWOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>AdamWOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdOneCycleOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
<i>SgdOptimizer</i>	Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins

## Functions

---

*getLogger*(name[, log\_once])

---

*MetricSelector*(→ MetricMixin)

---

*TopKAccuracyMetric*(→ MetricMixin)

---

**class** ride.Main(*Module*: Type[ride.core.RideModule])

Complete main programme for the lifecycle of a machine learning project

**Usage:**

    Main(YourRideModule).argparse()

**argparse**(args: List[str] = None, run=True)

**main**(args: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)

**class** ride.Configs

Bases: corider.Configs

Configs module for holding project configurations.

This is a wrapper of the Configs found as a stand-alone package in <https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/co-rider>

**static collect**(cls: RideModule) → Configs

Collect the configs from all class bases

**Returns**

Aggregated configurations

**Return type**

Configs

**default\_values**()

**class** ride.RideClassificationDataset(*hparams*: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: RideDataset

Base-class for Ride classification datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of RideModule children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.classes*: List[str]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**property num\_classes**: int

**classes**: List[str]



**static configs()** → *Configs*

**validate\_attributes()**

**metrics\_epoch**(preds: *torch.Tensor*, targets: *torch.Tensor*, prefix: *str* = None, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

**class ride.RideDataset**(hparams: *pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: *RideMixin*

Base-class for Ride datasets.

If no dataset is specified otherwise, this mixin is automatically add as a base of *RideModule* children.

User-specified datasets must inherit from this class, and specify the following: - *self.input\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]] - *self.output\_shape*: Union[int, Sequence[int], Sequence[Sequence[int]]]

and either the functions: - *train\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *val\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader] - *test\_dataloader*: Callable[[Any], DataLoader]

or: - *self.datamodule*, which has *train\_dataloader*, *val\_dataloader*, and *test\_dataloader* attributes.

**input\_shape**: *DataShape*

**output\_shape**: *DataShape*

**validate\_attributes()**

**static configs()** → *Configs*

**train\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → *torch.utils.data.DataLoader*

The train dataloader

**val\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → Union[*torch.utils.data.DataLoader*, List[*torch.utils.data.DataLoader*]]

The val dataloader

**test\_dataloader**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any) → Union[*torch.utils.data.DataLoader*, List[*torch.utils.data.DataLoader*]]

The test dataloader

**class ride.RideModule**

Base-class for modules using the Ride ecosystem.

This module should be inherited as the highest-priority parent (first in sequence).

Example:

```
class MyModule(ride.RideModule, ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer):
    def __init__(self, hparams):
        ...
```

It handles proper initialisation of *RideMixin* parents and adds automatic attribute validation.

If *pytorch\_lightning.LightningModule* is omitted as lowest-priority parent, *RideModule* will automatically add it.

If *training\_step*, *validation\_step*, and *test\_step* methods are not found, the *ride.Lifecycle* will be automatically mixed in by this module.

**property hparams**: *pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict*

```
classmethod __init_subclass__()

classmethod with_dataset(ds: RideDataset)

ride.getLogger(name, log_once=False)

class ride.Finetunable(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.unfreeze.Unfreezable
    Adds finetune capabilities to model
    This module is automatically added when RideModule is inherited
    hparams: Ellipsis

    static configs() → ride.core.Configs

    validate_attributes()

    map_loaded_weights(file, loaded_state_dict)

    on_init_end(hparams, *args, **kwargs)

class ride.Hparamsearch(Module: Type[ride.core.RideModule])
    configs() → ride.core.Configs

    __call__(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)

    run(args: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict)
        Run hyperparameter search using the tune.schedulers.ASHAScheduler

        Parameters
            args (AttributeDict) – Arguments

        Side-effects:
            Saves logs to TUNE_LOGS_PATH / args.id

    static dump(hparams: dict, identifier: str, extention='yaml') → str
        Dumps hparams to TUNE_LOGS_PATH / identifier / “best_hparams.json”

    static load(path: Union[pathlib.Path, str], old_args=AttributeDict(), Cls: Type[ride.core.RideModule] =
        None, auto_scale_lr=False) → pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict
        Loads hparams from path

        Parameters
            • path (Union[Path, str]) – Path to jsonfile containing hparams
            • old_args (Optional[AttributeDict]) – The AttributeDict to be updated with the new hparams
            • cls (Optional[RideModule]) – A class whole hyperparameters can be used to select the relevant hparams to take

        Returns
            AttributeDict with updated hyperparameters

        Return type
            AttributeDict
```

```

class ride.Lifecycle(hparams=None, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.metrics.MetricMixin

    Adds train, val, and test lifecycle methods with cross_entropy loss

    During its training_epoch_end(epoch) lifecycle method, it will call on_training_epoch_end for all superclasses of
    its child class

    hparams: Ellipsis

    forward: Callable[[torch.Tensor], torch.Tensor]

    _epoch: int

    classmethod _metrics()

    validate_attributes()

    static configs() → ride.core.Configs

    metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → ride.metrics.MetricDict

    common_step(pred, target, prefix='train/', log=False)

    common_epoch_end(step_outputs, prefix='train/', exclude_keys={'pred', 'target'})

    preprocess_batch(batch)

    training_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

    training_epoch_end(step_outputs)

    validation_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

    validation_epoch_end(step_outputs)

    test_step(batch, batch_idx=None)

    test_epoch_end(step_outputs)

class ride.FlopsMetric(hparams: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: MetricMixin

    Computes Floating Point Operations (FLOPs) for the model and adds it as metric

    classmethod _metrics()

    on_init_end(*args, **kwargs)

    metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict

class ride.FlopsWeightedAccuracyMetric(hparams: pytorch\_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                       **kwargs)

    Bases: FlopsMetric

    Computes acc * (flops / target_gflops) ** (-0.07)

    classmethod _metrics()

    validate_attributes()

```

```
static configs() → ride.core.Configs

metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, **kwargs) → MetricDict

class ride.MeanAveragePrecisionMetric(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                     **kwargs)

    Bases: MetricMixin
    Mean Average Precision (mAP) metric
    validate_attributes()
    _compute_mean_average_precision(preds, targets)
    classmethod _metrics()
    metrics_step(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict
    metrics_epoch(preds: torch.Tensor, targets: torch.Tensor, *args, **kwargs) → MetricDict

ride.MetricSelector(mapping: Dict[str, Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]] = None, default_config:
                    str = "", **kwargs: Union[MetricMixin, Iterable[MetricMixin]]) → MetricMixin

ride.TopKAccuracyMetric(*Ks) → MetricMixin

class ride.AdamWOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                  **kwargs)

    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.AdamWOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()
```

```
class ride.SgdOneCycleOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args,
                                **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    train_dataloader: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()

class ride.SgdOptimizer(hparams: pytorch_lightning.utilities.parsing.AttributeDict, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: ride.core.OptimizerMixin
    Abstract base-class for Optimizer mixins
    hparams: Ellipsis
    parameters: Callable
    validate_attributes()
    static configs() → ride.core.Configs
    configure_optimizers()
```



## DEVELOPMENT SETUP

Clone repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/LukasHedegaard/ride.git  
cd ride
```

Install extended dependencies:

```
pip install -e .[build,dev,docs]
```

Run tests:

```
make test
```

Build docs

```
cd docs  
make html
```

Build and publish to TestPyPI:

```
make clean  
make testbuild  
make testpublish
```

Build and publish to PyPI:

```
make clean  
make build  
make publish
```





## CHANGELOG

All notable changes to this project will be documented in this file.

The format is based on [Keep a Changelog](#), and this project adheres to [Semantic Versioning](#).

### 7.1 [Unreleased]

### 7.2 [0.7.3] - 2023-05-17

#### 7.2.1 [0.7.3] - Fixed

- Compatibility with newer PyTorch Benchmark version.

### 7.3 [0.7.2] - 2022-06-03

#### 7.3.1 [0.7.2] - Added

- Version for protobuf during build.
- Conditional install of redis on win platforms

### 7.4 [0.7.1] - 2022-03-18

#### 7.4.1 [0.7.1] - Fixed

- Device transfer in benchmark.

## 7.5 [0.7.0] - 2022-03-18

### 7.5.1 [0.7.0] - Added

- Defensive fallback for FLOPs measurement.
- Add MultiStepLR optimizers.

### 7.5.2 [0.7.0] - Changed

- Profiling to use `pytorch_benchmark` package.

### 7.5.3 [0.7.0] - Fixed

- WandB logger `log_dir` extraction.

## 7.6 [0.6.1] - 2022-02-07

### 7.6.1 [0.6.1] - Changed

- Profile only warms up on first inference.

## 7.7 [0.6.0] - 2022-01-27

### 7.7.1 [0.6.0] - Added

- Memory profiling.

### 7.7.2 [0.6.0] - Fixed

- Tune DeprecationWarning.

## 7.8 [0.5.1] - 2021-11-16

### 7.8.1 [0.5.1] - Added

- Add `pred` and `target` dict support in Lifecycle.

## 7.8.2 [0.5.1] - Fixed

- Avoid detaching loss in step.

## 7.9 [0.5.0] - 2021-11-12

### 7.9.1 [0.5.0] - Added

- Add preprocess\_batch method to Lifecycle.
- Add option for string type in utils.name.
- Add Metric Selector.

### 7.9.2 [0.5.0] - Fixed

- Weight freezing during model loading.
- Fix discriminative\_lr param selection for NoneType parameters.
- Fix wandb project naming during hparamsearch.
- Optimizer Schedulers take accumulate\_grad\_batches into account.

### 7.9.3 [0.5.0] - Changed

- Key debug statements while loading models to include both missing and unexpected keys.
- Bumped PL to version 1.4. Holding back on 1.5 due to Tune integration issues.
- Bumped Tune to version 1.8.

## 7.10 [0.4.6] - 2021-09-21

### 7.10.1 [0.4.6] - Fixed

- Update profile to use model.call. This enable non-forward executions during profiling.
- Add DefaultMethods Mixin with warm\_up to make warm\_up overloadable by Mixins.

## 7.11 [0.4.5] - 2021-09-08

### 7.11.1 [0.4.5] - Fixed

- Fix warm\_up function signature.
- Requirement versions.

## 7.12 [0.4.4] - 2021-09-08

### 7.12.1 [0.4.4] - Added

- warm\_up function that is called prior to profil .

### 7.12.2 [0.4.4] - Fixed

- Learning rate schedulers discounted steps.

## 7.13 [0.4.3] - 2021-06-03

### 7.13.1 [0.4.3] - Added

- Logging of layers that are unfrozen.

### 7.13.2 [0.4.3] - Fixed

- Cyclic learning rate schedulers now update on step.

## 7.14 [0.4.2] - 2021-06-02

### 7.14.1 [0.4.2] - Added

- Added explicit logging of model profiling results.
- Automatic assignment of hparams.num\_gpus.

### 7.14.2 [0.4.2] - Fixed

- Finetune weight loading checks.
- Cyclic learning rate schedulers account for batch size.

## 7.15 [0.4.1] - 2021-05-27

### 7.15.1 [0.4.1] - Fixed

- Feature extraction on GPU.

### 7.15.2 [0.4.1] - Added

- Added explicit logging of hparams.

## 7.16 [0.4.0] - 2021-05-17

### 7.16.1 [0.4.0] - Fixed

- Pass args correctly to trainer during testing.

### 7.16.2 [0.4.0] - Changed

- CheckpointEveryNSteps now included in ModelCheckpoint c.f. pl==1.3.
- Import from torchmetrics instead of pl.metrics .
- Moved confusion matrix to RideClassificationDataset and updated plot.

### 7.16.3 [0.4.0] - Added

- Feature extraction and visualisation.
- Lifecycle and Finetuneable mixins always included via RideModule.
- Support for pytorch-lightning==1.3.
- Additional tests: Coverage is now at 92%.

### 7.16.4 [0.4.0] - Removed

- Support for nested inheritance of RideModule.
- Support for pytorch-lightning==1.2.

## 7.17 [0.3.2] - 2021-04-15

### 7.17.1 [0.3.2] - Fixed

- Project dependencies: removed click and added psutil to requirements.
- Logging: Save stdout and stderr to run.log.

### 7.17.2 [0.3.2] - Changed

- Logged results names. Flattened folder structure and streamlines names.

### 7.17.3 [0.3.2] - Added

- Docstrings to remaining core classes.
- Tests that logged results exists.

## 7.18 [0.3.1] - 2021-03-24

### 7.18.1 [0.3.1] - Added

- Add support for namedtuples in dataset `input_shape` and `output_shape`.
- Add tests for `test_ensemble`.
- Expose more classes via `from ride import XXX`.
- Fix import-error in `hparamsearch`.
- Fix issues in metrics and add tests.
- Remove unused cache module.

### 7.18.2 [0.3.1] - Change

- Renamed `Dataset` to `RideDataset`.

## 7.19 [0.3.0] - 2021-03-24

### 7.19.1 [0.3.0] - Added

- Documentation for getting started, the Ride API, and a general API reference.
- Automatic import of `SgdOptimizer`.

### 7.19.2 [0.3.0] - Change

- Renamed `Dataset` to `RideDataset`.

## 7.20 [0.2.0] - 2021-03-23

### 7.20.1 [0.2.0] - Added

- Initial publicly available implementation of the library.





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